

A Cloud-Based Parallel Space-Saving Algorithm for Big Networking Data

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ABSTRACT As the network continues to evolve, completely analyzing the traffic requires immeasurable resources. In situations of processing enormous streaming data, the most significant k items (Top- k) are more interesting, and some streaming algorithms are deployed due to relatively limited memory and also limited processing time per item. Space-saving is such one of the most popular algorithms for computation of frequent and Top- k elements in data streams. In this paper, this algorithm is implemented in the cloud for analyzing big networking data, and an empirical formula of the counter number is derived for efficiently maintaining Top- k items. Meanwhile, easily understandable proof manner is presented to prove the merging ability of Space-saving algorithm, and some experiments are conducted to affirm the effectiveness of the algorithm.

INDEX TERMS Network traffic, Top- k , streaming algorithm, parallel algorithm.

I. INTRODUCTION

Since there was an incredible growth in network traffic over the past years, we should have tools for collecting, and processing information at a scale previously unheard of. For this purpose, cloud-based systems like Apache Spark [1] have found their way into the mainstream and have seen widespread implementation in many fields including network traffic analysis.

Comparing to previously used parallel computing frameworks, like HPC (high-performance computing) [2], Spark allows users to treat a cluster of computers just like a single machine. The whole philosophy here is to automatically take work apart into small tasks and process them in a distributed manner and to automatically recover from failures [3]–[6]. Spark makes it easier and cheaper for us to run distributed applications.

There are many data computations where the size of the data is too big to work with on a single machine, but a moderate cluster is perfect. To achieve the ability to process very large datasets, some works [7]–[9] had been done to implement the parallelism of Spark, by converting existing local algorithms to the Spark parallel model. In order to efficiently analyze network traffic, we focus on the

Space-Saving algorithm that is used for finding Top- k and frequent items in this paper.

Streaming data processing is beneficial in most scenarios where new, dynamic data is generated on a continual basis. In computer science, streaming algorithms are algorithms for processing data streams in which the input is presented as a sequence of items and may be examined in only a few passes, typically just one pass. These algorithms often have a limited memory much less than the input size, and also limited processing time per item. These constraints mean that an algorithm produces an approximate answer based on a summary or sketch of the data stream in memory.

The Space-Saving algorithm uses a data structure called Stream-Summary (SS) as shown in Fig. 1 to monitor the frequent items. The Stream-Summary data structure consists of a fixed number of counters, each associated with an item to be monitored. Frequency count and estimated error corresponding to each item are also stored in the counter. All counters with the same count are linked together and point to a parent bucket. Buckets are kept in a sorted doubly linked list, created and deleted dynamically as new items arrive.

When a new item arrives, if it is in the set of monitored items, increase the corresponding counter, otherwise remove

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Table of Contents A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And

1. Understanding the eBook A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
 - The Rise of Digital Reading A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And User Reviews and Ratings
 - A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And and Bestseller Lists

5. Accessing A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And Free and Paid eBooks
 - A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And Public Domain eBooks
 - A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And eBook Subscription Services
 - A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And Compatibility with Devices
 - A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
 - Interactive Elements A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
8. Staying Engaged with A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
 - Setting Reading Goals A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of A Parallel Space Saving Algorithm For Frequent Items And
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning

- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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