

CHAPTER 4

DISCIPLINE: MEANING, EVOLUTION AND CLASSIFICATION

3.1.0 Introduction

The accumulated data, information, knowledge, and wisdom of the human race are broken into a large number of disciplines. Usually a discipline represents a particular branch of knowledge. In the words of P. Bourdieu, 2004, "A discipline has an academic and socially acknowledged name (that for example can be found in a library classification system). A discipline is inscribed in, and upheld by, the national and international networks of research, university departments, research institutes and scientific journals that produces, certifies, rewards, and upholds that which he calls the discipline's capital. And a discipline is characterized by a particular, unique academic and social style" (Quoted in T. Strand, 2007).¹ The disciplines themselves are broken into sub disciplines and sub sub disciplines. This is a convenient way to organize a library, a school program, or a higher education institution.

Higher education witnessed a significant evolution of its organizational structures throughout the twentieth and into the twenty-first century, and an expanding substructure of disciplinary foundations significantly influenced this process (Braxton & Hargens, 1996)². In particular, the growth of scientific and technical knowledge resulted in a proliferation of academic disciplines, which have continued to grow and subdivide. Before 1850, most colleges and universities taught only a few basic fields like classical languages, mathematics, and philosophy; by the end of the twentieth century some colleges and universities were offering students choices from as many as 149 fields of study (Braxton & Hargens, 1996). The largest and most visible effect of the growth and expansion of disciplines in higher education is the way colleges and universities are functionally organized (e.g., into colleges, schools, and departments). Disciplinary growth and variation also affect colleges and universities in their exercise of two of their key missions: instruction (Neumann, 2001)³ and research (Becher, 1994)⁴.

Chapter 4 Discipline Meaning Evolution And Classification

Lauren Gardner



Chapter 4 Discipline Meaning Evolution And Classification:

Public Administration Question Bank UGC NTA NET Assistant Professors Mocktime Publication,101-01-01

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as well as mind stretching questions at the end of each chapter to stimulate financial decision making Schools of Qur'anic Exegesis Hussein Abdul-Raof,2013-12-13 Qur anic exegesis has become the battleground of political Islam and theological conflict among various Muslim schools of thought Using comparative and contrastive methodology examples from the Qur an are investigated in the light of various theological views to delineate the birth development and growth of Qur anic exegesis The political status quo in the past and at present has impinged upon Qur anic exegesis more than on any other discipline in Islamic studies This book illustrates the dichotomy between mainstream and non mainstream Islam showing how Qur anic exegesis reflects the subtle dogmatic differences and political cleavages in Islamic thought Chapters explore in depth the intrusive views of the compilers of early exegesis manuscripts the scepticism among Western scholars about the authenticity of early Muslim works of exegesis and of prophetic tradition and the role of exegesis as a tool to reaffirm the Qur an as a canon Written to appeal to those with comparative exegetical interests as well as those focused on Islamic studies in general this book will be an important reference for research students scholars and students of Islamic Studies Theology Religious studies and Middle Eastern Studies *Applied Mechanics Reviews* ,1974 A Syllabus of an Introduction to Philosophy Walter Taylor Marvin,1899 **Columbia University Contributions to Philosophy, Psychology and Education** ,1898 **Columbia University Contributions to Philosophy and Psychology** Columbia University,1898 **Narrating Southern Chinese Minority Nationalities** Guo Wu,2019-01-19 Based on fieldwork archival research and interviews this book critically examines the building of modern Chinese discourse on a unified yet diverse Chinese nation on various sites of knowledge production It argues that Chinese ideology on minority nationalities is rooted in modern China s quest for national integration and political authority However it also highlights the fact that the complex process of conceptualizing investigating classifying curating and writing minority history has been fraught with disputes and contradictions As such the book offers a timely contribution to the current debate in the fields of twentieth century Chinese nationalism minority policy and anthropological practice **Encyclopedia of Library and Information Sciences** John D. McDonald,Michael Levine-Clark,2017-03-15 The Encyclopedia of Library and Information Sciences comprising of seven volumes now in its fourth edition compiles the contributions of major researchers and practitioners and explores the cultural institutions of more than 30 countries This major reference presents over 550 entries extensively reviewed for accuracy in seven print volumes or online The new fourth edition which includes 55 new entries and 60 revised entries continues to reflect the growing convergence among the disciplines that influence information and the cultural record with coverage of the latest topics as well as classic articles of historical and theoretical importance Philosophy of Physical Education Randolph Wyatt Webster,1965 *The Synopticon* ,1990 **Cybernetic Modelling** George J. Klir,Miroslav Valach,1967 **Information Design Journal** ,2000 Great Books of the Western World Mortimer Jerome Adler,Clifton Fadiman,Philip W. Goetz,1990 Outlines a system for achieving financial security and building wealth discussing how to make the most out of automated

financial transactions including 401ks scheduled transfers and early payoff programs **Modern Psychology, Normal and Abnormal** Daniel Bell Leary,1928 *International Classification* ,2003 **Bringing Fossils to Life** Donald R. Prothero,1998 Would you like to go beyond a focus on taxonomy and anatomy of major phyla of fossil invertebrates and include some of the exciting ideas of paleobiology This book by noted author Donald R Prothero is the first to combine paleobiology with paleontology topics Written in a manner that will not intimidate this is an accessible text for students with limited backgrounds in geology or biology Current ideas from modern biology ecology population genetics and many other concepts will be applied to the study of the fossil record Leadership Peter G. Northouse,2024-11-27 Now with a new chapter on Social Identity Leadership Adopted in thousands of courses in 89 countries and translated into 15 different languages this market leading text successfully combines an academically robust account of the major theories and models of leadership with an accessible style and focus on how leadership theory can inform leadership practice Peter G Northouse uses a consistent structure for each chapter allowing readers to easily compare and contrast different theories Case studies and questionnaires provide students with practical examples and opportunities to deepen their understanding of their own leadership style Psychology as a Natural and Social Science Edward L. Walker,1970 *Annals of Child Development* Vasta,1995-03 The purpose of this series is to provide comprehensive reviews of diverse topics in child development for non specialist professionals

Chapter 4 Discipline Meaning Evolution And Classification: Bestsellers in 2023 The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous engrossing novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of top-selling books, exploring the fascinating narratives that have charmed audiences this year. Chapter 4 Discipline Meaning Evolution And Classification : Colleen Hoovers "It Ends with Us" This heartfelt tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover expertly weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can prevail. Chapter 4 Discipline Meaning Evolution And Classification : Taylor Jenkins Reids "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This spellbinding historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reids compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens "Where the Crawdads Sing" This captivating coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These bestselling novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of captivating stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a exceptional and suspenseful novel that will keep you wondering until the very end. The novel is a warning tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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