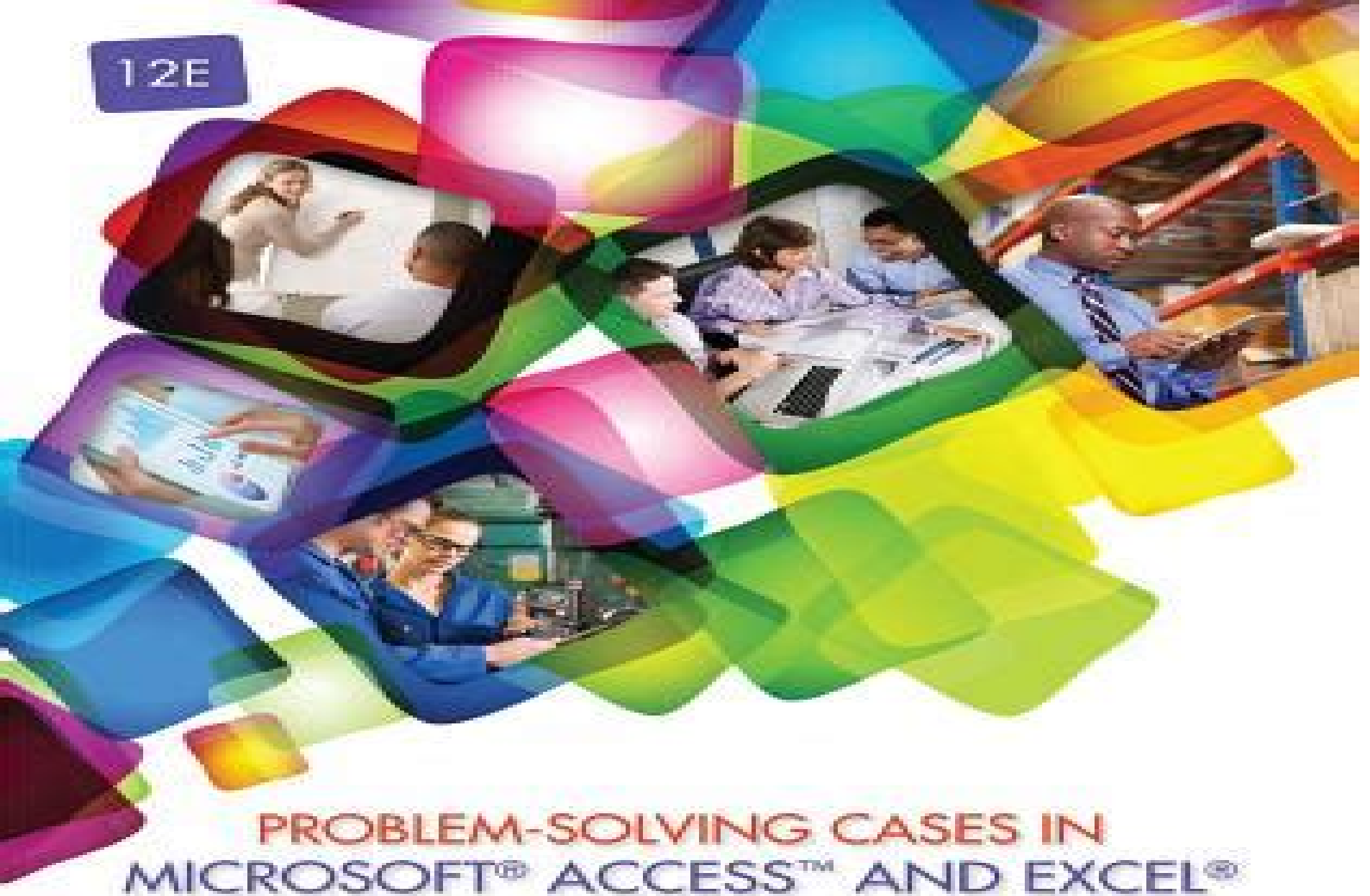
12E



PROBLEM-SOLVING CASES IN MICROSOFT® ACCESS™ AND EXCEL®

Ellen F. MONK | Joseph A. BRADY | Gerard S. COOK

Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel

June Jamrich Parsons,Dan Oja,Roy Ageloff,Patrick Carey

Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel:

Problem-Solving Cases in Microsoft AccessTM and Excel Ellen Monk,Joseph Brady,Gerard S. Cook,2014-01-02 PROBLEM SOLVING CASES IN MICROSOFT ACCESS AND EXCEL Twelfth Annual Edition helps you apply the Access database management system and Excel spreadsheet to effectively analyze and solve real world business problems Six individual tutorials build a practical knowledge of each software application s capabilities while 12 all new case studies present scenarios and problems common in business Further a skill building integration feature requires readers to use Access and Excel together on cases making this the most up to date practical guide for these widely used software programs Important Notice Media content referenced within the product description or the product text may not be available in the ebook version

Problem-solving Cases in Microsoft Access and Excel Joseph A. Brady,Ellen F. Monk,2004 Now in its Second Annual Edition Problem Solving Cases in Microsoft Access and Excel helps build spreadsheet and database skills using realistic business cases and is the perfect complement to a computer literacy or MIS course Each case introduces a compelling business problem and with the help of tutorials on Microsoft Access and Excel trains users in critical thinking and problem solving Readers will use Microsoft Access and Excel throughout the book to work through the case material The scenarios found in the text reflect real business situations ranging from small privately owned companies to large corporations

Problem-Solving Cases in Microsoft® AccessTM and Excel®, Annual 11th ed Monk,2014 *Problem Solving Cases with Microsoft Access and Excel* Joseph Brady,Ellen Monk,2008-01-28 Apply Access and Excel effectively and efficiently to solve real world business problems in this sixth edition of Problem Solving Cases in Microsoft Access and Excel With six individual tutorials that build a practical knowledge of Microsoft Office 2007 Access and Excel capabilities this book sets the groundwork for applying these spreadsheet and database skills to actual scenarios These scenarios take the form of 12 all new case studies which introduce problems that are likely to face today s business professionals and allow readers to apply the information gleaned from the tutorials to solve them With updates that include an all new sixth tutorial that covers data analysis techniques a second integration case and a 60 day trial of Microsoft Office 2007 software this book affords readers the most up to date practical education in the most commonly used software programs Important Notice Media content referenced within the product description or the product text may not be available in the ebook version

Problem-Solving Cases in Microsoft Access and Excel Joseph A. Brady,Ellen F. Monk,2007-06 Apply Excel and Access effectively and efficiently to solve real world business problems in this fifth edition of Problem Solving Cases in Microsoft Access and Excel With six individual tutorials that build a practical knowledge of Microsoft Office 2007 Excel and Access capabilities this book sets the groundwork for applying these spreadsheet and database skills to actual scenarios These scenarios take the form of eleven all new case studies which introduce problems that are likely to face today s business professionals and allow readers to apply the information gleaned from the tutorials to solve them With updates that include

an all new sixth tutorial that covers data analysis techniques and a 30 day trial of Microsoft Office 2007 software this book affords readers the most up to date practical education in the most commonly used software programs **Problem-Solving Cases in Microsoft® Access™ and Excel®** Joseph A. Brady,Ellen F. Monk,Gerard Cook,2012-12-31 PROBLEM SOLVING CASES IN MICROSOFT r ACCESS r AND EXCEL r 11E International Edition helps you apply the Access r database management system and Excel r spreadsheet to effectively analyze and solve real world business problems Six individual tutorials build a practical knowledge of each software application s capabilities while twelve all new case studies present scenarios and problems common in business Further a skill building integration feature requires readers to use Access r and Excel r together on cases making this the most up to date practical guide for these widely used software programs **Exam Prep for Problem-Solving Cases in Microsoft AccessTM and Excel** Just the Facts101,2019-08-18 Your text simplified as the essential facts to prepare you for your exams Over 2 000 higly probable test items *Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access and Excel* Ellen Monk,Joseph Brady,Emilio Mendelsohn,2016-03-01 Packed with hands on learning PROBLEM SOLVING CASES IN MICROSOFT ACCESS AND EXCEL 14TH ANNUAL EDITION clearly demonstrates how to successfully apply the advantages of the latest Access database management system and Excel spreadsheet to analyze and solve real business problems Six individual tutorials build readers practical knowledge as they walk step by step through the capabilities of each software application For the best in real world practice this edition offers 12 all new case studies that present scenarios and problems readers will likely encounter on the job In addition a unique emphasis on skill building integration shows how to use Access and Excel together on cases Readers can count on PROBLEM SOLVING CASES IN MICROSOFT ACCESS AND EXCEL as today s most up to date practical guide for the widely used Access and Excel programs Important Notice Media content referenced within the product description or the product text may not be available in the ebook version **Problem-Solving Cases in Microsoft Access and Excel, Annual Edition** Ellen Monk,Joseph Brady,2006-01-18 Now in its Fourth Annual Edition Problem Solving Cases in Microsoft Access and Excel helps build spreadsheet and database skills using brand new realistic business cases and is the perfect complement to any computer literacy or MIS course Important Notice Media content referenced within the product description or the product text may not be available in the ebook version **Problem-Solving Cases in Access and Excel** Joseph A. Brady,Ellen F. Monk,2005 Now in its Third Annual Edition Problem Solving Cases in Microsoft Access and Excel helps build spreadsheet and database skills using realistic business cases and is the perfect complement to a computer literacy or MIS course Each case introduces an interesting and realistic business problem and with the help of tutorials on Microsoft Access and Excel trains users in critical thinking and problem solving using application software The new scenarios added to this edition reflect real business situations ranging from small privately owned companies to large corporations New Perspectives on Microsoft Access 2000 Joseph J. Adamski,Charles Hommel,Kathleen T. Finnegan,2001 **Problem Solving Cases in MS Access and Excel**

Ellen F. Monk,Spring Davidson,Joseph A. Brady,2010-09-22 PROBLEM SOLVING CASES IN MICROSOFT ACCESS AND EXCEL 8e International Edition helps you apply Access and Excel effectively and efficiently to solve real world business problems With 6 individual tutorials that build a practical knowledge of Microsoft Office 2007 Access and Excel capabilities this book sets the groundwork for applying these database and spreadsheet skills to actual scenarios These scenarios take the form of 12 new case studies which introduce problems that today s business professionals are likely to face The cases allow you to apply the information gleaned from the tutorials to solve the problems With features like integration cases that require readers to use both Access and Excel together this book affords the most up to date practical education in the most commonly used software programs Instructor support materials can be found in the Instructor Downloads section of www cengage com coursetechnology accessible to instructors with a Single Sign On SSO username and password Designed to help facilitate classroom instruction the instructor resources are unique to the textbook Key features include 6 New Hall of Fame Cases a new instructor s manual new solution files new syllabus new Student Data Files You ll find an Instructor s Manual Hall of Fame Casese Syllabi Student Data Files and Solution Files are offered Contact your sales rep for more information

Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access & Excel Ellen Monk,Joseph Brady,Emillio Mendelsohn,2017-03-14 Discover how to successfully apply the advantages of the latest Access database management system and maximize tools within the most recent version of Excel spreadsheet as you analyze and solve real business problems in PROBLEM SOLVING CASES IN MICROSOFT ACCESS AND EXCEL 15TH ANNUAL EDITION Packed with hands on learning this edition highlights six individual tutorials designed to build practical knowledge as readers walk you step by step through the capabilities of each software application For the best in real world practice this edition offers 12 all new case studies that present scenarios and problems readers are likely to encounter on the job In addition a unique emphasis on skill building integration shows how to use Access and Excel together to resolve the cases PROBLEM SOLVING CASES IN MICROSOFT ACCESS AND EXCEL delivers today s most up to date practical guide for the popular Access and Excel programs Important Notice Media content referenced within the product description or the product text may not be available in the ebook version New Perspectives on Integrating Office XP Kim Crowley,2002-06-29 A part of the New Perspectives series this text offers a case based problem solving approach to learning the essentials of how to use the components of the Office suite together **New Perspectives on Data Driven Web Sites with Microsoft Access 2000** Lisa L. Friedrichsen,2001 Leading the way with new technology the New Perspectives Series puts readers in the driver s seat with real life cases that promote critical thinking and problem solving All books in this series feature extensive hands on exercises that have helped thousands of readers learn and remember computer skills Management of Information Technology Carroll W Frenzel,John C. Frenzel,2004 Management of Information Technology focuses on the management and enterprise wide issues of information technology These issues are examined from a managerial perspective from the first line manager to the chief executive officer **New Perspectives on**

Microsoft Excel 2000 June Jamrich Parsons,Dan Oja,Roy Ageloff,Patrick Carey,2001 **Spatial Methods for Solution of Environmental and Hydrologic Problems--science, Policy, and Standardization** Vernon Singhroy,2003 Twelve papers some of which are drawn from a June 2001 symposium of the same name as the text address issues the use of geographic information systems and spatial modeling software to environmental or hydrologic problems The major themes of the papers are accuracy and uncertainty in spatial data *Solve It! for Windows* Kenneth C. Laudon,1998 *Two-Person Zero-Sum Games* Alan Washburn,2013-11-29 Two person zero sum game theory deals with situations that are perfectly competitive there are exactly two decision makers for whom there is no possibility of cooperation or compromise It is the most fundamental part of game theory and the part most commonly applied There are diverse applications to military battles sports parlor games economics and politics The theory was born in World War II and has by now matured into a significant and tractable body of knowledge about competitive decision making The advent of modern powerful computers has enabled the solution of many games that were once beyond computational reach Two Person Zero Sum Games 4th Ed offers an up to date introduction to the subject especially its computational aspects Any finite game can be solved by the brute force method of enumerating all possible strategies and then applying linear programming The trouble is that many interesting games have far too many strategies to enumerate even with the aid of computers After introducing ideas terminology and the brute force method in the initial chapters the rest of the book is devoted to classes of games that can be solved without enumerating every strategy Numerous examples are given as well as an extensive set of exercises Many of the exercises are keyed to sheets of an included Excel workbook that can be freely downloaded from the SpringerExtras website This new edition can be used as either a reference book or as a textbook

Embark on a breathtaking journey through nature and adventure with is mesmerizing ebook, Natureis Adventure: **Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel** . This immersive experience, available for download in a PDF format (*), transports you to the heart of natural marvels and thrilling escapades. Download now and let the adventure begin!

https://matrix.jamesarcher.co/book/publication/Download_PDFS/David_Besanko_Pdf_Pdf_Ebook_And_Manual_Download.pdf

Table of Contents Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel

1. Understanding the eBook Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
    - The Rise of Digital Reading Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
    - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
    - Exploring Different Genres
    - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
    - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
    - Popular eBook Platforms
    - Features to Look for in an Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
    - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
    - Personalized Recommendations
    - Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel User Reviews and Ratings
    - Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel Free and Paid eBooks
    - Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel Public Domain eBooks
    - Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel eBook Subscription Services
    - Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
- Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel Compatibility with Devices
- Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel Enhanced eBook Features

7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
   - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
   - Highlighting and Note-Taking Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
   - Interactive Elements Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
8. Staying Engaged with Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
   - Joining Online Reading Communities
   - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
   - Following Authors and Publishers Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
   - Benefits of a Digital Library
   - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
    - Setting Reading Goals Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
    - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel
    - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
    - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
    - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
    - Integration of Multimedia Elements
    - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open

Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu, provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel Books

What is a Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and

local laws.

Find Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel :

david besanko pdf pdf ebook and manual download
current knowledge on koi herpesvirus khv a review
demon control warlock deck list kobolds and
daewoo damas workshop
daihatsu terios
de opmaat nt2
data center virtualization fundamentals understanding techniques and designs for highly efficient data centers with cisco nexus ucs mds and beyond
cyber crime security and digital intelligence
death makes a holiday cultural history of halloween david j skal
curs tehnician nutritionist curs acreditat abc fitness
cutting edge third edition upper intermediate
~~daewoo kalos service~~
daily math review 5th grade answers
decent work green jobs and the sustainable economy solutions for climate change and sustainable development
data computer communications 7th edition solution manual

Problem Solving Cases In Microsoft Access Tm And Excel :

p0440 Code - Evaporative Emission System | KBB p0440 Code - Evaporative Emission System | KBB I'm getting error codes P0440 and P0452 on my 99 ... Apr 2, 2011 — If OK, go to the purge solenoid under the hood, command the purge solenoid on through the scanner. The solenoid will click and allow vacuum ... 2001 suburban 0440 code - Chevrolet Forum Sep 6, 2015 — p0440 is most likely a large evap system leak. most common causes ... 99 Silverado No radio LOC code or INOP code · Can 4L80e trans code MJP ... P0440 Code. Can This Be Caused By Fuel Pump ... Nov 5, 2007 — I have a P0440 code on my 2001 Suburban. I know this is an evaporative emissions system failure code and likely indicates either a gas cap leak, ... P0440 Chevrolet - SUBURBAN Nov 3, 2017 — I replaced the gas cap, checked for leaks and still have the code. What could be the problem? Thanks. Vehicle: 1999 CHEVY SUBURBAN. p0440 ... P0440 -What Does It Mean? (1999-2006 V8 Chevrolet ... Sep

13, 2020 — What Does Trouble Code P0440 Mean? A P0440: Evaporative Emission Control System Malfunction means that there's a fuel vapor leak somewhere in ... Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook: 9781449628628 Easy-to-use and convenient, the Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook is the ideal resource for general surgeons and senior surgery residents. Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook - James A. Chambers The Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook is a concise, organized, portable reference guide containing appropriately referenced basic science and clinical ... Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook - Chambers, James The Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook is a concise, organized, portable reference guide containing appropriately referenced basic science and clinical ... Tarascon General Surgery The Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook is a concise, organized, portable reference guide containing appropriately referenced basic science and clinical ... Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook book by James A. ... The Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook is a concise, organized, portable reference guide containing appropriately referenced basic science and clinical ... Tarascon Medical Procedures Pocketbook Tarascon Medical Procedures Pocketbook is an evidence-based, point of care reference guide to common ambulatory care and hospital procedures. Testimonials - Tarascon "This is a well-organized, quick reference covering a wide array of facts and techniques useful in the practice of general surgery. It is a perfect book for ... Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook by Chambers, James The Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook is a concise, organized, portable reference guide containing appropriately referenced basic science and clinical ... Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook The Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook is a concise, organized, portable reference guide containing appropriately referenced basic science and clinical ... Tarascon General Surgery Pocketbook , , 9781449628628 Excellent condition! Inside as new! May have light edgewear from shelving. Fast Shipping - Safe and Secure Bubble Mailer! The Education of Nia Simone Bijou by [Eric Jerome Dickey] Wielding powerful charisma, Chris soon has Nia abandoning innocence for experience. Believing that Chris will reward her sacrifices with lifelong commitment, ... The Education of Nia Simone Bijou by Eric Jerome Dickey Feb 14, 2013 — Eric Jerome Dickey, author of fourteen New York Times bestselling novels, imagines the formative college years of one of his most popular. The Education of Nia Simone Bijou by Eric Jerome Dickey Feb 14, 2013 — This book is sharp and seductively sexy in every aspect of the word. The passion and fire between Chris and Nia is sexually erotic, heavenly in ... Nia Book Series The Nia book series by Eric Jerome Dickey includes books Pleasure, The Education of Nia Simone Bijou, and Decadence. See the complete Nia series book list ... The Education of Nia Simone Bijou by Eric Jerome Dickey Eric Jerome Dickey, author of fourteen New York Times bestselling novels, imagines the formative college years of one of his most popular heroines, Nia ... Nia Series by Eric Jerome Dickey Pleasure (Nia #1), The Education of Nia Simone Bijou, and Decadence (Nia #2) The Education of Nia Simone Bijou Eric Jerome Dickey, author of fourteen New York Times bestselling novels, imagines the formative college years of one of his most popular heroines, Nia ... The Education of Nia Simone Bijou (Audible Audio Edition) ... The book is well written. It tells the Story of college student

Nia Simone, who has hooked up with college football star and chronicles their relationship. The ... The Education of Nia Simone Bijou eBook by Eric Jerome ... Eric Jerome Dickey, author of fourteen New York Times bestselling novels, imagines the formative college years of one of his most popular heroines, Nia ... The Education of Nia Simone Bijou Feb 12, 2013 — One of Eric Jerome Dickey's heroines is back: Nia Simone Bijou. In this special eBook release, Nia's memories are triggered while going through ...