

AP Biology- Enzyme Activity Lab

Learning Objective

Describe the properties of enzymes.

Introduction/Background

Enzymes are biological catalysts that carry out thousands of chemical reactions, which occur in living cells. They are generally large proteins made up of several hundred amino acids, and often contain a non-proteinaceous group that is important in the actual catalysis.

In an enzyme-catalyzed reaction, the substance to be acted upon, the **substrate**, binds in the **active site** of the enzyme. The enzyme and substrate are held together in an enzyme-substrate complex by hydrophobic bonds, hydrogen bonds, and ionic bonds.

The enzyme then converts the substrate to the **reaction products** in a process that often requires several chemical steps, and may involve covalent bonds. Finally, the products are released into solution and the enzyme is ready to form another enzyme-substrate complex. **As is true of any catalyst, the enzyme is not used up as it carries out the reaction, but it recycled over and over.** One enzyme molecule can carry out thousands of reaction cycles every minute.

Each enzyme is specific for a certain reaction because its amino acid sequence is unique and causes it to have a unique three-dimensional structure. The "business" end of the enzyme molecule, the active site, also is specific so that only one or a few of the thousands of compounds present in a cell can interact with it. If there is a **prosthetic group** on the enzyme, it will form part of the active site. *Any substance that blocks or changes the shape of the active site will interfere with the activity and efficiency of the enzyme.*

If these changes are large enough, the enzyme can no longer act at all, and has become **denatured**.

There are several factors that are especially important in determining the enzyme's shape, and these are closely regulated both in the living organism and in laboratory experiments to give the optimum or most efficient enzyme activity:

1. **pH** – pH is a negative logarithmic scale that measures the acidity of H^+ concentration in a solution. The scale runs from 0 to 14 with 0 being the highest in acidity and 14 the lowest. Neutral solutions have a pH of 7. Acid solutions have a pH less than 7, basic solutions have a pH greater than 7. Amino acid side chains contain groups such as $-COOH$ and $-NH_2$ that readily gain or lose H^+ ions. As the pH is lowered, an enzyme will tend to gain H^+ ions, and eventually enough side chains will be affected so that the enzyme's shape is disrupted. Likewise, as the pH is raised, the enzymes have an optimum in the neutral pH range and are denatured at either extremely high or low pH. Some have an appropriately low pH optimum. A buffer is a compound that will gain or lose H^+ ions so that the pH changes very little.
2. **SALT CONCENTRATION** – If the salt concentration is very low or zero, the charged amino acid side chains of the enzyme will stick together. The enzyme will

Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers

Sabine Zange



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Table of Contents Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers

1. Understanding the eBook Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers User Reviews and Ratings
 - Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers Free and Paid eBooks
 - Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers Public Domain eBooks

- Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers eBook Subscription Services
- Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers Compatibility with Devices
 - Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
 - Interactive Elements Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
- 8. Staying Engaged with Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
 - Setting Reading Goals Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Ap Biology Enzyme Lab Answers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
- 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks

14. Embracing eBook Trends

- Integration of Multimedia Elements
- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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