

Optimum Multiuser Detection Is Tractable for Synchronous CDMA Systems Using M -Sequences

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Abstract—The optimum multiuser detection problem was shown to be NP-hard, i.e., its computational complexity increases exponentially with the number of users [1], [2]. In this letter, we show that the optimum multiuser detection problem for a synchronous code-division multiple access (CDMA) system is equivalent to the minimum capacity cut problem in a related network and propose an optimum multiuser detection algorithm with polynomial computational complexity for a certain class of signature sequences. The minimum cut problem is solvable in polynomial time if the capacities of the links not incident to source and sink are nonnegative. This condition in the optimum detection problem is equivalent to all cross correlations between the signature sequences of the users being negative. One example of such set of signature sequences is obtained when shifted versions of the maximal length sequences (or m -sequences) are used. In this case the cross correlation between users i and j is given as $\Gamma_{ij} = -1/G$ for all i, j , where G is the processing gain.

Index Terms—CDMA, optimum multiuser detection.

I. INTRODUCTION

IN CODE-DIVISION multiple access (CDMA) systems users are assigned unique signature waveforms which they use to modulate their information bits. Let the signature sequence of the i th user be $s_i(t)$ for $t \in [0, T]$ where T is the bit duration. The received signal for a synchronous CDMA system with binary phase-shift keying (BPSK) modulation is given by

$$r(t) = \sum_{i=1}^N A_i \alpha_i s_i(t) + n(t) \quad (1)$$

where A_i and α_i are received amplitude and the transmitted bit (± 1 equiprobably) of the i th user and $n(t)$ is the additive white Gaussian noise (AWGN) process with power spectral density σ^2 . The received signal vector at the output of the conventional receivers is given by

$$\mathbf{y} = \mathbf{\Gamma} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{a} + \mathbf{n}. \quad (2)$$

The vector \mathbf{y} is a sufficient statistics for the multiuser detection problem. In (2), $\mathbf{\Gamma}$ is a nonnegative definite matrix where $\Gamma_{ij} = \int_0^T s_i(t) s_j(t) dt$, \mathbf{A} is a diagonal matrix containing the received amplitudes of the users with $A_{ii} = A_i$, \mathbf{a} is the vector

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containing the information bits of the users and \mathbf{n} is a Gaussian random vector with auto covariance matrix $E[\mathbf{n}\mathbf{n}^T] = \sigma^2 \mathbf{I}$.

The aim of the multiuser detection is to recover the information bits transmitted by the users in this multiaccess environment. Optimum multiuser detection [1] is based on the maximum likelihood criteria. The optimum multiuser detector chooses \mathbf{a}^* as the transmitted bit vector if for $\mathbf{a} = \mathbf{a}^*$ the conditional probability density of \mathbf{y} given \mathbf{a} is maximized. Denoting the probability density function of \mathbf{n} by $f_{\mathbf{n}}(\cdot)$, the optimum detection problem is given as

$$\begin{aligned} \mathbf{a}^* &= \underset{\mathbf{a} \in \{-1, 1\}^N}{\text{arg max}} f_{\mathbf{n}}(\mathbf{y} - \mathbf{\Gamma} \mathbf{A} \mathbf{a}) \\ &= \underset{\mathbf{a} \in \{-1, 1\}^N}{\text{arg max}} \mathbf{a}^T \mathbf{R} \mathbf{a} - 2 \mathbf{a}^T \mathbf{A} \mathbf{y} \end{aligned} \quad (3)$$

where $\mathbf{R} = \mathbf{A} \mathbf{\Gamma} \mathbf{A}$ with $R_{ij} = A_i A_j \Gamma_{ij}$. We can convert (3) to a 0-1 programming problem by introducing a vector \mathbf{b} where $\mathbf{b} = (\mathbf{a} + \mathbf{u})/2$ and \mathbf{u} is an N -dimensional vector of all ones, $\mathbf{u} = [1 \ 1 \ 1 \ \dots \ 1]^T$ as

$$\mathbf{b}^* = \underset{\mathbf{b} \in \{0, 1\}^N}{\text{arg max}} \mathbf{b}^T \mathbf{R} \mathbf{b} - \mathbf{b}^T \mathbf{y} \quad (4)$$

where $\mathbf{y} = \mathbf{R} \mathbf{u} + \mathbf{A} \mathbf{y}$. Note that the solutions of (3) and (4) are related by the one-to-one relationship $a_i^* = 2b_i^* - 1$.

II. NETWORK PRELIMINARIES

Consider a network $G = [V, A]$ with vertices $V = \{0, 1, \dots, N+1\}$ and arcs A . For any two vertices i and j in G , c_{ij} denotes the capacity of the arc connecting (i, j) . Let the nodes 0 and $N+1$ represent the source and the sink, respectively. A cut separating 0 and $N+1$ is a partition of the nodes (S, \bar{S}) where $0 \in S$, $N+1 \in \bar{S}$, $S \cup \bar{S} = V$, and $S \cap \bar{S} = \emptyset$. The capacity of the cut (S, \bar{S}) is given by [3]

$$C(S, \bar{S}) = \sum_{i \in S} \sum_{j \in \bar{S}} c_{ij} \quad (5)$$

The minimum cut separating nodes 0 and $N+1$ is defined to be the cut separating nodes 0 and $N+1$ and having the minimum capacity.

In [4] it was shown that any cut separating nodes 0 and $N+1$ can be represented by a vector $(1, b_1, b_2, \dots, b_N, 0)$ where $b_i \in \{0, 1\}$ for $i = 1, \dots, N$ is an indication for membership in S . That is $S = \{i | b_i = 1\}$ and $\bar{S} = \{i | b_i = 0\}$. It was also shown in [4] that the capacity of the cut (S, \bar{S}) is given by

$$C(b) = \sum_{i=1}^{N+1} \sum_{j=1}^{N+1} c_{ij} b_i (1 - b_j) \quad (6)$$

Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection

Scott C. Dulebohn



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Multiuser Detection Sergio Verdú,1998-08-13 Originally published in 1998 Multiuser Detection provides a comprehensive treatment of the subject of multiuser digital communications

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to that offered by many other suboptimal detectors including the SDPR detector. However, the computational complexity involved in the proposed detectors is much lower relative to that involved in Verdu's ML detector as well as our SDPR detector. The third detector entails a subspace estimation based constrained optimization approach for channel estimation in DS-SS-SSM systems with multipath propagation channels. The proposed approach offers an improved approximation for the noise subspace compared with that offered by several existing algorithms. Computer simulations show that the performance of the proposed detector offers nearly the same performance as that of existing subspace detectors but leads to a significant reduction in the amount of computation. Relative to some existing constrained optimization methods, the proposed detector offers a significantly improved performance while requiring a comparable amount of computation. The fourth detector is proposed based on a vector constant modulus (VCM) approach. This detector is designed for DS-SS-SSM systems with multipath propagation channels where the effective signatures observed at receiver are distorted by multipath propagation and aliasing concurrently. In this detector, detection is carried out by solving a linear constrained optimization problem whose objective function is formulated based on the VCM criterion. Two adaptation algorithms, namely the constrained stochastic gradient algorithm and the recursive vector constant modulus algorithm, are developed. Analysis is presented to investigate the performance of the proposed detector. Computer simulations show that the proposed detectors are able to suppress multiuser interference and inter-symbol interference effectively. More importantly, they offer robust detection performance against the effective signature distortion caused by aliasing at the receiver.

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Table of Contents Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection

1. Understanding the eBook Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection User Reviews and Ratings
 - Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection Free and Paid eBooks

- Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection Public Domain eBooks
 - Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection eBook Subscription Services
 - Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection Compatibility with Devices
 - Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection Enhanced eBook Features
 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 - Interactive Elements Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 8. Staying Engaged with Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 - Setting Reading Goals Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Computational Complexity Of Optimum Multiuser Detection
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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going as far as opening a p o box as a teenager in order to receive shipments of lingerie

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web forced seems overkill because someone like myself gets excited by being dressed and would even seek a woman who
likewise enjoys feminization this is where control my greatest turn on takes over the act of being dress and transformed is at
one level then being controlled in that manner over time is an additional layer

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