

CLINICAL LABORATORY TESTS – REFERENCE VALUES

This table lists reference ranges (expressed in both SI units and traditional units) for the most common laboratory tests and is intended for interpretation of the results as they are provided in the examinations. Most of the values apply to adults and where they differ for children it will be indicated. Many important laboratory reference values are not listed here, because of the less frequent use of these tests. Such values are inserted parenthetically following the result recorded in the examination question.

Tests	SI Units	Traditional Units
Activated partial thromboplastin time (aPTT)	25-40 sec	25-40 sec
Albumin (serum)	35-50 g/L	3.5-5.0 g/dL
Amylase (serum)	25-125 IU/L	25-125 U/L
Bicarbonate (HCO ₃) (serum)	23-29 mmol/L	23-29 mEq/L
Bilirubin (serum)* Neonates (conjugated)	0-10 µmol/L	0-0.6 mg/dL
(total)	1.7-180 µmol/L	1.0-10.5 mg/dL
Adults (conjugated)	0-5 µmol/L	0-0.3 mg/dL
(total)	3-22 µmol/L	0.2-1.3 mg/dL
Bleeding time (Dvy)	< 5 min	< 5 min
Calcium (serum)**		
Total	2.10-2.50 mmol/L	8.4-10.6 mg/dL
Ionized	1.15-1.35 mmol/L	4.6-5.1 mg/dL
Calcium (urine)	< 6.2 mmol/d	< 250 mg/24h
Carcinoembryonic antigen (CEA) (serum)	< 3.0 µg/L	< 3.0 ng/ml
CO ₂ (total)**	22-29 mmol/L	22-29 mEq/L
Chloride (serum)	96-106 mmol/L	96-106 mEq/L
Chloride (urine) Infant	2-10 mmol/d	2-10 mEq/24h
Child	14-50 mmol/d	14-50 mEq/24h
Adults	110-250 mmol/d	110-250 mEq/24h
Cholesterol (serum)**	< 5.2 mmol/L	< 200 mg/dL
Cortisol (plasma) 8 AM	170-635 nmol/L	6-23 µg/dL
4 PM	82-413 nmol/L	3-15 µg/dL
Creatinine (serum)	50-110 µmol/L	0.6-1.2 mg/dL
Creatinine (urine) Males	8.8-17.6 mmol/d	1.0-2.0 g/24h
Females	7.0-15.8 mmol/d	0.8-1.8 g/24h
Creatine kinase (CK, CPK) - Males (race dependent)	20-215 IU/L	20-215 U/L
Females (race dependent)	20-160 IU/L	20-160 U/L
Erythrocytes (RBCs) - Children**	4.5-5.1 x 10 ¹² /L	4.5-5.1 million/mm ³
Males	4.6-6.2 x 10 ¹² /L	4.6-6.2 million/mm ³
Females	4.2-5.4 x 10 ¹² /L	4.2-5.4 million/mm ³
Ferritin (serum)	20-200 µg/L	20-200 ng/ml
Follicle-stimulating hormone (FSH) (plasma)		
Males	1-10 IU/L	1-10 mIU/ml
Females, premenopausal	20-80 IU/L	20-80 mIU/ml
Females, postmenopausal	40-250 IU/L	40-250 mIU/ml
Glucose (fasting) (plasma or serum)	3.9-6.1 mmol/L	70-110 mg/dL
Growth hormone (hGH) (serum, adult) fasting	0-10 µg/L	0-10 ng/ml
Hematocrit - Newborn	0.49-0.54	49-54%
Children**	0.35-0.49	35-49%
Males	0.40-0.54	40-54%
Females	0.37-0.47	37-47%
Hemoglobin (Hb) - Newborn	163-193 g/L	16.3-19.3 g/dL
Children**	112-165 g/L	11.2-16.5 g/dL
Males	140-180 g/L	14.0-18.0 g/dL
Females	120-160 g/L	12.0-16.0 g/dL
High density lipoproteins (HDL) (recommended range)	> 0.91 mmol/L	> 35 mg/dL
INR	0.9-1.1	0.9-1.1
Iron (serum) - Males	13-31 µmol/L	75-175 µg/dL
Females	5-29 µmol/L	28-162 µg/dL
Iron binding capacity (serum) (TIBC)	45-73 µmol/L	250-410 µg/dL
Lactate dehydrogenase (LDH) (serum) - Adult	45-90 IU/L	45-90 U/L
Child	60-170 IU/L	60-170 U/L
> 60 years old	55-100 IU/L	55-100 U/L

*Test values are method dependent

**Test values vary with age

***Test values are diet dependent

.../over

Clinical Laboratory Tests Reference Values

Dr Gabriel J Connor



Clinical Laboratory Tests Reference Values:

Clinical Laboratory Medicine Kenneth D. McClatchey, 2002 This thoroughly updated Second Edition of Clinical Laboratory Medicine provides the most complete current and clinically oriented information in the field The text features over 70 chapters seven new to this edition including medical laboratory ethics point of care testing bone marrow transplantation and specimen testing providing comprehensive coverage of contemporary laboratory medicine Sections on molecular diagnostics cytogenetics and laboratory management plus the emphasis on interpretation and clinical significance of laboratory tests why a test or series of tests is being done and what the results mean for the patient make this a valuable resource for practicing pathologists residents fellows and laboratorians Includes over 800 illustrations 353 in full color and 270 new to this edition Includes a Self Assessment and Review book *Tietz Textbook of Clinical Chemistry and Molecular Diagnostics - E-Book* Carl A. Burtis, Edward R. Ashwood, David E. Bruns, 2011-12-16 As the definitive reference for clinical chemistry Tietz Textbook of Clinical Chemistry and Molecular Diagnostics 5th Edition offers the most current and authoritative guidance on selecting performing and evaluating results of new and established laboratory tests Up to date encyclopedic coverage details everything you need to know including analytical criteria for the medical usefulness of laboratory procedures new approaches for establishing reference ranges variables that affect tests and results the impact of modern analytical tools on lab management and costs and applications of statistical methods In addition to updated content throughout this two color edition also features a new chapter on hemostasis and the latest advances in molecular diagnostics Section on Molecular Diagnostics and Genetics contains nine expanded chapters that focus on emerging issues and techniques written by experts in field including Y M Dennis Lo Rossa W K Chiu Carl Wittwer Noriko Kusukawa Cindy Vnencak Jones Thomas Williams Victor Weedn Malek Kamoun Howard Baum Angela Caliendo Aaron Bossler Gwendolyn McMillin and Kojo S J Elenitoba Johnson Highly respected author team includes three editors who are well known in the clinical chemistry world Reference values in the appendix give you one location for comparing and evaluating test results NEW Two color design throughout highlights important features illustrations and content for a quick reference NEW Chapter on hemostasis provides you with all the information you need to accurately conduct this type of clinical testing NEW Six associate editors lend even more expertise and insight to the reference NEW Reorganized chapters ensure that only the most current information is included **Tietz Textbook of Clinical Chemistry and Molecular Diagnostics - E-Book** Nader Rifai, 2017-01-16 The Tietz Textbook of Clinical Chemistry and Molecular Diagnostics 6th Edition provides the most current and authoritative guidance on selecting performing and evaluating the results of new and established laboratory tests This classic clinical chemistry reference offers encyclopedic coverage detailing everything you need to know including analytical criteria for the medical usefulness of laboratory tests variables that affect tests and results laboratory medicine applications of statistical methods and most importantly clinical utility and interpretation of laboratory tests It is THE definitive reference

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Clinical Decision Levels for Lab Tests Bernard E. Statland,1987 Lab Values Interpretation Dr Gabriel J Connor,2020-10-19 Can you decipher the myriad values that you see when the morning lab results come back Is this value high or low Is it a critical value Which ones do you need to be sure get addressed first Is your patient at risk if you wait for the physician Getting familiar with and interpreting laboratory values can be intimidating There s always the fear of messing things up and not being able to meet the patients health needs But guess what Familiarizing and interpreting laboratory values don t always have to feel that way With the right tips you ll be able to overcome those fears and complete your tasks easily But First A Warning Before we go further let me make something abundantly clear This book does not contain a magic wand that will bring you instant knowledge without having to do any work This book provides in depth knowledge of the full spectrum of lab tests used today But this only works for those who are willing to apply take notes read and re read the chapters So with that said let me tell you Take Lab Values from random numbers and turning them into functional concepts that are actually fun Look beyond the numbers and finally understand what the values mean Learn an intuitive multi dimensional approach to assessing multiple lab tests and integrating them into your clinical practice This is not hype this is what my audience commonly report

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