

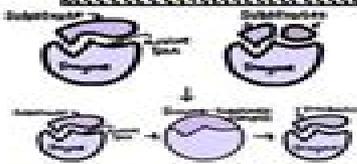
cellular energetics
enzymes
cellular respiration

UNIT 3 REVIEW

CELLULAR ENERGETICS

enzymes
photosynthesis
energy / atp

ENZYMES



Speeds up chemical reactions
Changes in shape can stop reaction
Temperature and pH changes
Can alter enzymes shape
pH can disrupt hydrogen bonds
Higher temp causes more collisions = higher reaction rate

Enzyme concentration

Increase in concentration of substrate and enzymes can increase reaction rate
Higher product levels = feedback inhibition

VOCABULARY

photon = particles of light waves
shorter wavelength = higher energy
pigments = substances that absorb light
wavelength distance between waves
chloroplasts = found in stroma, stacked into columns known as grana

INHIBITION

Competitive inhibition: molecules bind to binding site, competing to bind to enzyme
Non-competitive inhibition: molecules bind to allosteric site and change enzyme shape

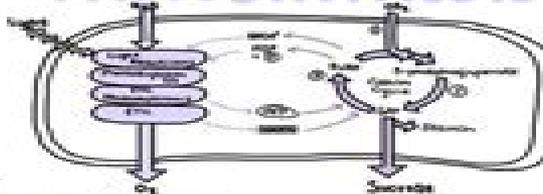


Chloroplast - captures light, converts light, releases oxygen
Chlorophyll a = blue-green color
Chlorophyll b = yellow-green color
Granum = photosynthesis: photosynthesis

Stages of light dependent reaction

- 1) Water splits creating O_2 byproduct
 - 2) Light transfers electrons and H^+ ions to NADP⁺
 - 3) NADP⁺ reduced to NADPH by adding electrons and one H^+ ion
 - 4) Chemiosmosis generates ATP through photophosphorylation
- PRODUCTS: ATP and NADPH

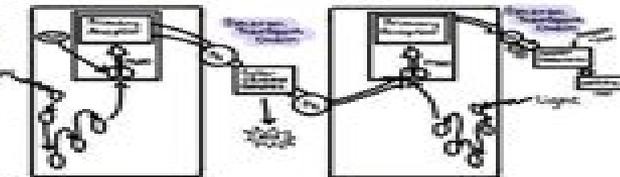
PHOTOSYNTHESIS



Thylakoid space → site of light dependent reactions
Stroma → site of light independent reactions

Light dependent reactions

Reactions capture energy from light to create ATP and NADPH to power Calvin cycle



Photosystem II: Pq Synthase produces PEP w/ added H⁺ from photo II

Calvin cycle

Products: carbohydrates from carbon dioxide
Three phases: Carbon fixation, reduction, regeneration of ATP

Carbon fixation → triose catalyzes O_2 attaching to 3-carbon sugar, creates 6-carbon which splits into 2 3's
Reduction → each molecule gains then loses a phosphate becoming G3P, five G3P are used
Regeneration → carbon of G3P are arranged to create RuBP
PRODUCT: G3P (sugar)

FERMENTATION

Follow glycolysis to process in the absence of oxygen, produce lactic acid and alcohol

- 2 lactate, using 2 NADH and sending water back to glycolysis
 - 2 ethanol, using 2 NADH and sending water back to glycolysis
- both types of fermentation contain NAD⁺ regeneration

CELLULAR RESPIRATION

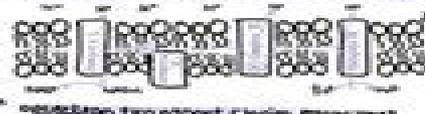
Glycolysis → releases energy in glucose to form ATP from ADP and inorganic phosphate, and NADPH from NADP⁺ and pyruvate

Glucose → $C_6H_{12}O_6$ → 2 Pyruvate (with or without oxygen)
Pyruvate is transported from cytosol to mitochondria to further oxidize

KREBS CYCLE

Carbon dioxide is released from organic intermediates, ATP is synthesized and electrons are transferred to coenzymes NADH and FADH₂

Electrons extracted in glycolysis and Krebs go to ETC in inner mitochondrial membrane



PRODUCTS: 2 FADH₂, 6 CO₂



Chemiosmosis: a process through which protons generate ATP. Synthesis, driving ATP from ADP and inorganic phosphate
Transporter: facilitating the movement of molecules across membranes and phosphorylation in photosynthesis

electron transport chain releases electrochemical gradient

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R Bogdan



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