

## **Study Guide for UNIT 3: Reconstruction, Progressive Era, and Gilded Age**

**Directions:** Use your notes and book to answer the following questions in complete sentences. **Please highlight your answers.**

1. What is Reconstruction (p.100)?

**Reconstruction is the period after the Civil War.**

2. What were “black codes” (p. 101)?

**Black codes were passed in the Southern United States to apply racial segregation and cut back the power of Black voters.**

3. What is the 13<sup>th</sup> amendment (p. 99)?

**The 13th Amendment made it possible to ban slavery in the United States.**

4. What is the 14<sup>th</sup> amendment (p. 101)?

**The 14th Amendment made it possible to grant citizenship to all persons born or naturalized in the United States and declared that no state could deprive any person of life, liberty, or property “without due process of law.”**

5. What is the 15<sup>th</sup> amendment (p.102)?

**The 15th Amendment made it possible to declare that the right to vote “shall not be denied...on account of race, color, or previous condition of servitude.”**

6. What is the 16<sup>th</sup> amendment (p.235)?

**The 16th Amendment made it possible for taxes on incomes to be ratified by the states.**

7. What is the 17<sup>th</sup> amendment (p.212)?

**The 17th Amendment made it possible to pass a direct–election amendment.**

8. What is the 18<sup>th</sup> amendment (p.301)?

**The 18th Amendment made it possible to prohibit alcohol in the United States.**

9. What is the 19<sup>th</sup> amendment (p.214)?

**The 19th Amendment made it possible for women to vote.**

10. What was sharecropping (p. 168)? Who did it help? Who did it hurt?

**Sharecropping was landless farmers who gave their landlords a large portion of their crops as rent. It helped the landlords but hurt the farmers.**

11. What were the main goals of the Ku Klux Klan (p.298)?

**The KKK wanted to restrict immigration.**

12. What was the Freedmen’s Bureau (p. 102)?

**Worked to feed and clothe war refugees and help formerly enslaved people.**

# Progressive Era Unit Test Study Guide Answers

**Marco Cascella**



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