

A Novel Sorting Method for Real and Integer Numbers: An Extension of Counting Sort



Kshitij Kala, Sandeep Kumar Budhani, Rajendra Singh Bisht, Dhanuli Kokil Bisht, Kuljinder Singh Bumrah

Abstract: *Sorting is an essential concept in the study of data structures. There are many sorting algorithms that can sort elements in a given array or list. Counting sort is a sorting algorithm that has the best time complexity. However, the counting sort algorithm only works for positive integers. In this paper, an extension of the counting sort algorithm is proposed that can sort real numbers and integers (both positive and negative).*

Index Terms: Counting Sort, Sorting, Algorithm.

I. INTRODUCTION

In the field of computer science, **sorting** denotes the process of arranging items in a sequence ordered by a given criterion. A sorting procedure is a procedure that places elements of a list or array in a certain order. A capable sorting algorithm helps optimize the competence of other procedures, such as search and merge algorithms, which require input data in the form of sorted lists. In fact, **search preprocessing** is perhaps the single most important application of sorting algorithms. Sorting is also useful for **canonicalizing data** (i.e. converting it into a standard representation) and for producing human-readable output. Sorting algorithms function as a basic building block for a wide variety of applications, including problems of closest pair finding, element uniqueness, frequency distribution and selection. Commonly used sorting algorithms include **quick sort, counting sort, heap sort, bubble sort, selection sort, insertion sort, merge sort and radix sort.**

The efficiency of an algorithm is measured as a function of the computational cost it exacts on the system, in relations of its space and time complexity. **Time complexity** is a measure of the time it takes for an expression to be executed, as a function of the input size. It is generally expressed in **big O notation (O(n))**, a mathematical notation that is used to describe the limiting manners of a function when its argument tends towards a given value or infinity (asymptotic complexity). This representation describes functions according to their **growth rate**, or the rate at which the time taken to execute a function increases with increase in input size.

Space complexity is a measure of the volume of memory space mandatory to solve an instance of a problem, as a function of input size.

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It is also often expressed asymptotically in big O notation $O(n)$, where n is the input size in bytes.

Given below is a comparison of the space and time complexity of various popular sorting algorithms:

Algorithm	Best Case Complexity	Average Case Complexity	Worst Case Complexity	Space Complexity
Linear Search	$O(1)$	$O(n)$	$O(n)$	$O(1)$
Binary Search	$O(1)$	$O(\log n)$	$O(\log n)$	$O(1)$
Selection Sort	$O(n^2)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(1)$
Insertion Sort	$O(n)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(1)$
Heap Sort	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(1)$
Quick Sort	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n^2)$	$O(\log n)$
Merge Sort	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n \log n)$	$O(n)$
Radix Sort	$O(n)$	$O(n)$	$O(n)$	$O(n)$
Counting Sort	$O(n)$	$O(n)$	$O(n)$	$O(n)$

Fig. 1.

In this paper, we will focus on a discussion of counting sort, a unique sorting algorithm. Unlike other sorting algorithms, it does not compare elements to arrange them in a particular order. We will test the working of the proposed extension of the counting sort algorithm with large data sets, and compare its space and time complexity with that of other popular sorting algorithms.

II. WORKING OF COUNTING SORT ALGORITHM

Let us assume that an array A of size N is to be sorted.

Algorithm: CountingSort($A, N, \text{SortedA}, \text{Count}, S$)

// A is the array to be sorted

// The result is stored in SortedA

// N is the size of arrays A and SortedA

// Count is an array whose size is equal to the value of maximum element of A .

// S is the maximum element of array A .

// Each element of Count is initialized to 0

Step 1: Set $i \leftarrow 0$

Step 2: Repeat this step while $i < N$

a. Set $\text{Count}[A[i]] \leftarrow \text{Count}[A[i]] + 1$

b. Set $i \leftarrow i + 1$

End of Loop

Step 3: Set $i \leftarrow 0$

Step 4: Set $j \leftarrow 0$

Step 5: Repeat this step while $i < S$:

a. Repeat while $\text{Count}[A[i]] > 0$:

a. Set $\text{SortedA}[j] \leftarrow A[i]$

b. Set $j \leftarrow j + 1$

c. Set $\text{Count}[A[i]] \leftarrow \text{Count}[A[i]] - 1$

End of Loop



Novel Numbers Counting

Seymour Chwast, Martin Moskof



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Complete Book of Numbers & Counting, Grades PK - 1 Thinking Kids,Carson-Dellosa Publishing,2016-02-01 The Complete Book of Numbers Counting for prekindergarten to grade 1 helps children build a solid foundation in math This book provides focused instruction on key concepts such as addition subtraction time money place value graphing comparing numbers and recognizing number rhymes Provide the resources your child needs to master foundational skills The Complete Book of Numbers Counting features activities that support skill mastery with number recognition and counting Featuring kid friendly activities this book encourages learning and helps children hone the skills needed for success The Complete Book series offers an engaging way for children to acquire knowledge and strengthen essential skills This series features activities that encourage independent learning and support skill mastery in Spanish handwriting maps geography the alphabet numbers counting time money and arts and crafts Each subject specific comprehensive workbook offers focused instruction and fun activities The books in this series feature full color photographs and illustrations that hold attention while children learn important concepts With The Complete Book series students have the support they need for school success

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