

Teachers' attitudes effect on the implementation of the Communicative language teaching approach and its implementation in the upper secondary schools in Kosova

Abstract

This study was conducted based on the needs of the English language teachers in the upper secondary schools in Kosova. As the Core Curriculum in Kosova (2011) impels the use communicative approaches at this educational level, researches on these approaches are vital for the English teachers.

Sixteen upper secondary school English language teachers from urban and rural areas in Kosova, participated in the attitudinal questionnaire and the observation instrument of this study.

The findings of this study point out that, teachers' attitudes have a great impact on the implementation of the Communicative language teaching approach; the upper secondary school teachers in Kosova have mildly positive attitudes towards the communicative approaches; thirdly, the rural secondary schools in Kosova showed a slightly higher implementation of communicative activities in English classes.

This study indicates that upper secondary school English teachers in Kosova need a higher awareness on the relevance of the Communicative language teaching approach. These teachers may benefit from this study as it is possible to see the weaknesses and areas where they need to advance further.

Keywords- *Communicative Language Teaching; attitudes; Curriculum;*

I. INTRODUCTION

English as a second language, in the modern world, is widely acquired and used for communicative purposes. When we say "communicative", we have in mind the interaction between people for their needs in the everyday life. These demands pushed further the idea of having more methods and approaches in English language teaching, for the purpose of improving learners' communicative skills and hence, prepare them to use English as a second language in different situations in their life.

According to the Core curriculum in Kosova (2011), students must be competent in using the language in different situations in their everyday life, at least in an average level [1]. This claim leads directly towards finding the teaching approaches which best fulfill these requirements, in other words, it leads towards the Communicative language teaching approach.

II. LITARATURE REVIEW

A. Communicative language teaching (CLT)

There are different explanations from a number of linguists about the Communicative Language Teaching and its use. It is worth to include Richards & Rodgers [2], who describe that the principles of the Communicative Approach lie on "communicative competence", a term which was used by Hymes,[3], who contrasted the idea that possessing only the linguistic competence and acquiring the language structures separately is sufficient for learners in mastering the target language. Hymes considered that, learners, in order to actively participate in the society, should be also taught to when and where the acquired structures must be used, to express certain functions outside the classroom and in that way contribute to the society

Since communicative competence is considered the main aim of this approach, according to Richards et al. [4], generally it includes the following competences:

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Table of Contents A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper

1. Understanding the eBook A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 - The Rise of Digital Reading A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper User Reviews and Ratings
 - A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper Free and Paid eBooks

- A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper Public Domain eBooks
 - A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper eBook Subscription Services
 - A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper Compatibility with Devices
 - A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper Enhanced eBook Features
 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 - Interactive Elements A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 8. Staying Engaged with A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 - Setting Reading Goals A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of A Survey Of Communicative Language Teaching At The Upper
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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