

We have, for example,

Theorem 4.1. Let the sets B, C belong to some PRC class \mathcal{E} . Then so do the sets $B \cup C, B \cap C, \bar{B}$.

Proof. This is an immediate consequence of Theorem 5.1, Chapter 3. ■

As long as the Gödel numbering functions $[x_1, \dots, x_n]$ and $(x)_i$ are available, we can restrict our attention to subsets of N . We have, for example,

Theorem 4.2. Let \mathcal{E} be a PRC class, and let B be a subset of N^m , $m \geq 1$. Then B belongs to \mathcal{E} if and only if

$$B' = \{[x_1, \dots, x_m] \in N \mid (x_1, \dots, x_m) \in B\}$$

belongs to \mathcal{E} .

Proof. If $P_B(x_1, \dots, x_m)$ is the characteristic function of B , then

$$P_{B'}(x) \Leftrightarrow P_B((x)_1, \dots, (x)_m) \ \& \ \text{Lt}(x) = m$$

is the characteristic function of B' , and $P_{B'}$ clearly belongs to \mathcal{E} if P_B belongs to \mathcal{E} . On the other hand, if $P_{B'}(x)$ is the characteristic function of B' , then

$$P_B(x_1, \dots, x_m) \Leftrightarrow P_{B'}([x_1, \dots, x_m])$$

is the characteristic function of B , and P_B clearly belongs to \mathcal{E} if $P_{B'}$ belongs to \mathcal{E} . ■

It immediately follows, for example, that $\{[x, y] \in N \mid \text{HALT}(x, y)\}$ is not a computable set.

Definition. The set $B \subseteq N$ is called *recursively enumerable* if there is a partially computable function $g(x)$ such that

$$B = \{x \in N \mid g(x) \downarrow\}. \quad (4.1)$$

The term *recursively enumerable* is usually abbreviated *r.e.* A set is recursively enumerable just when it is the domain of a partially computable function. If \mathcal{P} is a program that computes the function g in (4.1), then B is simply the set of all inputs to \mathcal{P} for which \mathcal{P} eventually halts. If we think of \mathcal{P} as providing an algorithm for testing for membership in B , we see that for numbers that do belong to B , the algorithm will provide a

Computability Complexity And Languages Exercise Solutions

G Psacharopoulos



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theorem and many other results Provides central results and methods from the past two decades appearing in book form for the first time and including preservation techniques and applications of probabilistic arguments Includes a large number of exercises of varying levels of difficulty supplementing each chapter The text will be accessible to students with a standard first year course in mathematical logic It will also be a useful reference for researchers in reverse mathematics computability theory proof theory and related areas Damir D Dzhafarov is an Associate Professor of Mathematics at the University of Connecticut CT USA Carl Mummert is a Professor of Computer and Information Technology at Marshall University WV USA

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