

# Finance Formulas Cheat Sheet

## Net Present Value (NPV)

NPV measures the profitability of a project by calculating the difference between the present value of cash inflows and the initial investment.

Formula:  $NPV = \sum_{t=1}^n \frac{CF_t}{(1+r)^t} - C_0$

Example: Investment = ₹1,000  
Cash inflows: ₹400/year 1-3 years; Discount rate = 10%  
NPV = ₹994.74 - ₹1000 = -₹55.26 = ₹994.74 - 1000 = -₹23

## Internal Rate of Return (IRR)

IRR is the discount rate that makes NPV = 0. It's used to evaluate the profitability of investments.

Formula:  $NPV = \sum_{t=1}^n \frac{CF_t}{(1+IRR)^t} - C_0 = 0$

Example: Investment = ₹1,000 returning ₹400 annually for 3 years

## Payback Period

The time it takes to recover the initial investment.

Formula:  $Payback\ Period = \frac{Initial\ Investment}{Cash\ Inflow}$

Example: Investment = ₹1,000, 4₹ = 250  
Example: Payback Period = 1000/250

## Return on Investment (ROI)

Measures profitability relative to investment cost

Formula:  $ROI = \frac{Gain - Cost}{Cost} \times 100$

Example: Gain = ₹1200 - 1000 × 100 = 20%

## Future Value (FV)

FV calculates the value of current money at a future date with compound interest.

Formula:  $FV = PV \times (1+r)^n$

Example:  $FV = 1000(1+0.10)^2 = ₹1,331$

Example:  $FV = ₹1,991.4 - ₹1000 =$

## Present Value (PV)

PV is the current value of future cash flows discounted at a specific rate.

Formula:  $PV = \frac{FV}{(1+r)^n}$

Example:  $FV = ₹1,331, r = 10\%, n = 3$

Example:  $PV = \frac{1351}{(1.10)^3} = ₹1,000$

## Capital Asset Pricing Model (CAPM)

Estimates expected return on an asset based on risk.

Formula:  $ROI = \frac{Gain - Cost}{Cost} \times 100$

Example: Gain = ₹1,200 - 1000 × 100 = 20%

Example:  $ROI = \frac{1200 - 1000}{1000} \times 100 = 20\%$

## Weighted Average Cost of Capital (WACC)

Average rate a company is expected to pay to finance its assets.

Formula:  $WACC = \frac{Net\ Income - Preferred\ Dividends}{Equity + Debt}$

Example:  $\frac{900,000 - 100,000}{1,000,000} = 80\%$

Example: Debt = 300,000, Equ = 250,000 = 2

# Basic Finance Formula Sheet

**LL Leslie**



## **Basic Finance Formula Sheet:**

## Unveiling the Magic of Words: A Report on "**Basic Finance Formula Sheet**"

In a world defined by information and interconnectivity, the enchanting power of words has acquired unparalleled significance. Their ability to kindle emotions, provoke contemplation, and ignite transformative change is actually awe-inspiring. Enter the realm of "**Basic Finance Formula Sheet**," a mesmerizing literary masterpiece penned by a distinguished author, guiding readers on a profound journey to unravel the secrets and potential hidden within every word. In this critique, we shall delve into the book's central themes, examine its distinctive writing style, and assess its profound effect on the souls of its readers.

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