

Unit I

Introduction to Auditing

Meaning and Definition of Auditing

The word Audit is derived from Latin word "Audire" which means "to hear". Auditing is the verification of financial position as disclosed by the financial statements. It is an examination of accounts to ascertain whether the financial statements give a true and fair view financial position and profit or loss of the business. Auditing is the intelligent and critical test of accuracy, adequacy and dependability of accounting data and accounting statements. Different authors have defined auditing differently, some of the definition are:

"Auditing is an examination of accounting records undertaken with a view to establishment whether they correctly and completely reflect the transactions to which they purport to relate."-**L.R.Dicksee**

"Auditing is concerned with the verification of accounting data determining the accuracy and reliability of accounting statements and reports." - **R.K. Mautz**

"Auditing is the systematic examination of financial statements, records and related operations to determine adherence to generally accepted accounting principles, management policies and stated requirement." -**R.E.Schlosser**

Objectives of Auditing

The objectives of auditing are changing with the advancement of business techniques. Earlier it was only to check the correctness of receipts and payments. The objectives of the auditing have been classified under two heads:

- 1) Main objective
- 2) Subsidiary objectives

Main Objective: The main objective of the auditing is to find reliability of financial position and profit and loss statements. The objective is to ensure that the accounts reveal a true and fair view of the business and its transactions. The objective is to verify and establish that at a given date balance sheet presents true and fair view of financial position of the business and the profit and loss account gives the true and fair view of profit or loss for the accounting period. It is to be established that accounting statements satisfy certain degree of reliability. Thus the main objective of auditing is to form an independent judgement and opinion about the reliability of accounts and truth and fairness of financial state of affairs and working results.

Auditing Notes For Bcom

Didier Musso



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Table of Contents Auditing Notes For Bcom

1. Understanding the eBook Auditing Notes For Bcom
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Auditing Notes For Bcom
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Auditing Notes For Bcom
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Auditing Notes For Bcom
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Auditing Notes For Bcom
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Auditing Notes For Bcom User Reviews and Ratings
 - Auditing Notes For Bcom and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Auditing Notes For Bcom Free and Paid eBooks
 - Auditing Notes For Bcom Public Domain eBooks
 - Auditing Notes For Bcom eBook Subscription Services
 - Auditing Notes For Bcom Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Auditing Notes For Bcom eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Auditing Notes For Bcom Compatibility with Devices
 - Auditing Notes For Bcom Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Auditing Notes For Bcom
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Auditing Notes For Bcom
 - Interactive Elements Auditing Notes For Bcom
8. Staying Engaged with Auditing Notes For Bcom
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Auditing Notes For Bcom
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Auditing Notes For Bcom
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Auditing Notes For Bcom
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Auditing Notes For Bcom
 - Setting Reading Goals Auditing Notes For Bcom
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Auditing Notes For Bcom
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Auditing Notes For Bcom
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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