

# AP Biology Lab 1c: Calculation of Water Potential from Experimental Data

$i =$	The number of particles the molecule will make in water; for NaCl this would be 2; for sucrose or glucose, this number is 1
$C =$	Molar concentration (from your experimental data)
$R =$	Pressure constant = 0.0831 liter bar/mole K
$T =$	Temperature in degrees Kelvin = 273 + °C of solution

1. The solute potential of this sucrose solution can be calculated using the following formula:

$$\text{Solute potential } (\Psi_s) = -iCRT$$

The units of measure will cancel as in the following example:

- A 1.0 M sugar solution at 22 °C under standard atmospheric conditions  
 $\Psi_s = -i (C) (R) (T)$

$$\Psi_s = -(1) \left( 1.0 \frac{\text{mole}}{\text{liter}} \right) \left( 0.0831 \frac{\text{liter bar}}{\text{mole K}} \right) (295 \text{ K})$$

$$\Psi_s = -24.51 \text{ bars}$$

- In an open system with only atmospheric pressure, the same amount of force is acting on both the beaker and the cells in it. That allows us to assume that the **pressure potential ( $\Psi_p$ ) of any open system is Zero**. Knowing the solute potential of the solution ( $\Psi_s$ ) and knowing the pressure potential of the solution is zero ( $\Psi_p = 0$ ) allows you to calculate the water potential of the solution. The water potential will be equal to the solute potential of the solution.

$$\Psi = \Psi_p + \Psi_s$$

$$\Psi = 0 + \Psi_s$$

$$\Psi = \Psi_s$$

The water potential of the solution at equilibrium will be equal to the water potential of the potato cells. What is the water potential of the potato cells? Show your calculations here.

- Water potential values are useful because they allow us to predict the direction of the flow of water. Suppose that a student calculates the water potential of a solution inside a bag is -6.25 bar and the water potential of a solution surround the bag is -3.25 bar. In which direction will the water flow?.....Water will flow into the bag. This occurs because there are more solute molecules inside the bag (therefore a value further away from zero) than outside the solution.

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**Rachel Sandford**



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## **Table of Contents Ap Biology Lab Answers**

1. Understanding the eBook Ap Biology Lab Answers
  - The Rise of Digital Reading Ap Biology Lab Answers
  - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Ap Biology Lab Answers
  - Exploring Different Genres
  - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
  - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
  - Popular eBook Platforms
  - Features to Look for in an Ap Biology Lab Answers
  - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Ap Biology Lab Answers
  - Personalized Recommendations
  - Ap Biology Lab Answers User Reviews and Ratings
  - Ap Biology Lab Answers and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Ap Biology Lab Answers Free and Paid eBooks
  - Ap Biology Lab Answers Public Domain eBooks
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  - Ap Biology Lab Answers Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Ap Biology Lab Answers eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
  - Ap Biology Lab Answers Compatibility with Devices
  - Ap Biology Lab Answers Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
    - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Ap Biology Lab Answers
    - Highlighting and Note-Taking Ap Biology Lab Answers
    - Interactive Elements Ap Biology Lab Answers
  8. Staying Engaged with Ap Biology Lab Answers
    - Joining Online Reading Communities
    - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
    - Following Authors and Publishers Ap Biology Lab Answers
  9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Ap Biology Lab Answers
    - Benefits of a Digital Library
    - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Ap Biology Lab Answers
  10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
    - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
    - Minimizing Distractions
    - Managing Screen Time
  11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Ap Biology Lab Answers
    - Setting Reading Goals Ap Biology Lab Answers
    - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
  12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Ap Biology Lab Answers
    - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Ap Biology Lab Answers
    - Distinguishing Credible Sources
  13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
    - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
    - Exploring Educational eBooks
  14. Embracing eBook Trends
    - Integration of Multimedia Elements
    - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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