

# Chapter 23: The Transformation of Europe

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## The Fragmentation of Western Christendom

### 1) *Intro*

- ◆ In the third century ce, Christian missionaries began to spread their faith from the Med basin throughout the Europe
  - By 1000 ce, Christianity had established a foothold as far north as Scandinavia and Iceland
    - ◆ Although the peoples of Western Europe spoke different languages, ate different foods, and had different heritages
  - The western Europe
    - ◆ Followers of **Martin Luther** and other Protestant reformers established a series of churches independent of Rome
    - ◆ Roman Catholic leaders strengthened their own church against challengers
    - ◆ Throughout early modern times, religious controversies fueled social tensions

## The Protestant Reformation

### 2) *Roots of Reform*

- ◆ The **Protestant Reformation** dates from the early 16<sup>th</sup> century
  - Many of the underlying conditions that prompted reformers to challenge the authority of the RC church had existed for hundreds of years
    - ◆ Over the course of centuries, the church and its top officials had become deeply embroiled in the political affairs of western Europe
    - ◆ But political intrigues, combined with the church's growing wealth and power, also fostered greed and corruption
      - Undermined the church's spiritual authority and made it vulnerable to criticism
    - ◆ The hedonism and materialism of church officials only further emphasized the perceived betrayal of Christian ideals
  - Although the church continued to enjoy the loyalty of most Christians, it faced a disapproval of its abuses that became increasingly strident in the decades before 1517
    - ◆ Alongside such criticism came a growing demand for a more personal involvement with the divine
    - ◆ Efforts by church authorities to eliminate pre-Christian traditions and alternative kinds of spirituality only intensified the desire among laypeople for forms of devotion that would connect them more directly with God than the church allowed
  - Martin Luther coalesced these expressions of religious discontent into a powerful revolt against the church

### 3) *Martin Luther*

- ◆ **Martin Luther** (1483-1546) attacked the sale of indulgences as an individual
  - Soon attracted enthusiastic support from others who resented the policies of the Roman church
    - ◆ Luther published scores of works condemning the Roman church
  - His cause benefited enormously from the printing press
    - ◆ Had appeared in Europe in the mid-15<sup>th</sup> century
- ◆ It was **Johannes Gutenberg** (1395-1468) who introduced printing to Europe
  - His invention of mechanical movable type printing around 1439
    - ◆ Started a printing revolution
    - ◆ From his hometown in Mainz, Germany, printing soon spread to more than 200 European cities

# Notes Chapter 23 The Transformation Of Europe

**David Baud**



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