

CHAPTER 8 OUTLINE AP Government & Politics

- I. Introduction
 - A. Party competition is the battle between Democrats and Republicans for control of the public offices.
 - B. Without this competition there would be no choice, and without choice there would be no democracy.
- II. THE MEANING OF PARTY
 - A. **Political parties** endorse candidates for public office and *try to win elections*.
 - B. Party leaders often disagree about policy, and between elections the parties are nearly invisible.
 - C. Political scientists think of political parties as 3 headed monsters.
 1. **The party-in-the-electorate**
 - a. Largest part of American political system
 - b. Americans join party by simply identifying with it
 2. **The party as an organization**
 - a. Has a national office, full-time staff, rules and by-laws, and budgets.
 3. **The party-in-government**
 - a. Consists of elected officials who label themselves as members of the party.
 - D. Tasks of the parties
 1. In a large democracy, **linkage institutions**
 - a. Translate inputs from public to outputs from policymakers
 - b. Four main linkage institutes: parties, elections, interest groups, media.
 2. Tasks performed by parties as linkage institutes:
 - a. parties run campaigns;
 - b. Parties give **cues** to voters;
 - c. Parties *articulate policies*;
 - d. Parties *coordinate policy-making*;
 - E. Parties, voters, and policy: The **Downs Model**.
 1. Anthony Downs has sought to explain the political system as processes and consequences of purpose behavior.
 2. **Rational-choice theory**
 - a. If both parties and voters are rational,
 1. Voters want to maximize chance that policies they favor will be adopted by government
 2. Parties want to win office
 - b. In order to win an office, the parties choose policies that are widely favored.
 - c. The majority of American electorate are moderate voters with very few being extremely liberal or conservative.

Ap Government Chapter 4 Outline

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Ap Government Chapter 4 Outline:

CliffsNotes AP U. S. Government and Politics Cram Plan Jeri A. Jones, Lindsay Reeves, 2019 CliffsNotes AP U S Government Cram Plan gives you a study plan leading up to your AP exam no matter if you have two months one month or even one week left to review before the exam This new edition of CliffsNotes AP U S Government and Politics Cram Plan calendarizes a study plan for the 214 000 annual AP U S Government test takers depending on how much time they have left before they take the May exam Features of this plan to ace the exam product include 2 month study calendar and 1 month study calendar Diagnostic exam that helps test takers pinpoint strengths and weaknesses Subject reviews that include test tips and chapter end quizzes Full length model practice exam with answers and explanations **Outline of the Course of Study for the Grades of the Public Schools of the City of Baraboo, Wisconsin** Baraboo (Wis.). Board of Education, 1910 *Problems of American Democracy* Ray Osgood Hughes, 1922 *Outlines of civics, a suppl. to Bryce's 'American commonwealth', abridged edition, for use in high schools and colleges* Frederick Hiram Clark, 1899 *The Chautauquan*, 1900 Notes - Municipal Reference and Research Center Municipal Reference and Research Center (New York, N.Y.), 1916 **American Constitutional Law** Donald P. Kommers, John E. Finn, Gary J. Jacobsohn, 2004 Designed for an undergraduate course in US constitutional law the casebook takes a liberal arts approach tracing constitutional doctrine and policy back to their foundation in social moral and political theory and prompting students to engage the great questions of political life addressed by the Constitution and its interpretation Opinions of the US Supreme Court constitute the core of the documents The first edition was published in 1998 the second adds and updates topics Annotation 2004 Book News Inc Portland OR booknews com **Municipal Reference Library Notes**, 1916 *American Government* Susan Welch, 2004 **Municipal Reference Library Notes** New York Public Library. Municipal Reference Library, 1916 *Outlines of Civics, Being a Supplement to Bryce's "American Commonwealth."* Frederick H. Clark, 1899 **Problems in American Democracy** Thames Williamson, 1922 **Notes on the Isthmus of Panama & Darien, Also on the River St. Juan, Lakes of Nicaragua, &c., with Reference to a Railroad and Canal for Joining the Atlantic and Pacific Oceans** George Peacock, 1879 **National Lumber Trade Barometer, Published for the National Lumber Manufacturers Association**, 1922 **International Law Notes**, 1918 **Bulletin of the Indiana State Library** Indiana State Library, 1916 **Monthly Bulletin** Indiana State Library, 1917 *Moody's Manual of Investments: American and Foreign*, 1924 **A Treatise on the Law of Municipal Corporations** Eugene McQuillin, 1911 *Course in American Citizenship in the Grades for the Public Schools of Iowa* Iowa. Department of Public Instruction, 1921

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