

ELEMENTARY STATISTICS

PRE & POST TEST QUESTIONS

1. It is the science of collecting, organizing, analyzing and interpreting data in order to make decisions.

- a) Data
- b) **Statistics**
- c) Variable
- d) Population

2. What is data?

- a) **Information coming from observations, counts, measurements or responses**
- b) The science of collecting, organizing, analyzing, and interpreting data in order to make decisions.
- c) A numerical description of a population characteristic.
- d) A numerical description of a sample characteristic.

3. Complete the definition:

A _____ consists of all subjects (human or otherwise) that are being studied

- a) Statistics
- b) Number
- c) People
- d) **Population**

4. Complete the definition:

A _____ is a subset of a population

- a) **sample**
- b) people
- c) statistics
- d) group

5. It is a numerical description of a population characteristic.

- a) **Parameter**
- b) People
- c) Statistics
- d) Data

6. It is a numerical description of a sample characteristic.

- a) **Statistic**
- b) Statistics
- c) Parameter
- d) Data

7. In 2006, major league baseball teams spent a total of \$2,336,706,685 on players' salaries. Does this numerical value describe a population parameter or a sample statistic?

- a) **As it refers to (all) MLB teams (population), this is a parameter.**

- b) As it refers to (all) MLB teams (population), this is a statistic.
- c) As it refers to some MLB teams (sample), this is a parameter.
- d) As it refers to some MLB teams (sample), this is a statistic.

8. What is the symbol used for population mean?

- a) μ
- b) \bar{x}
- c) σ
- d) s

9. What is the symbol used for population standard deviation?

- a) μ
- b) \bar{x}
- c) σ
- d) s

10. What is the symbol used for population variance (i.e. standard deviation squared)?

- a) μ
- b) \bar{x}
- c) σ^2
- d) σ

11. What is the symbol used for sample mean?

- a) μ
- b) **\bar{x}**
- c) σ
- d) s

12. Which of the following is an example of a statistical question?

- a) What color shirt are you wearing?
- b) How many dogs do you have?
- c) **What are the favorite ice cream flavors of CMS 6th graders?**
- d) Is it a nice day outside?

13. What is the median of the following dataset?

112, 120, 107, 104, 109

- a) **107**
- b) 112
- c) 120
- d) 104

14. What is the mode of the following dataset?

2.4, 2.2, 2.4, 2.7, 3.1, 2.6

- a) 2.2
- b) **2.4**
- c) 2.6
- d) 3.1

15. What is the mode of the following dataset?

11, 13, 15, 13, 11, 13, 17

- a) 11
- b) **13**

Basic Statistics Questions And Answers

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Basic Statistics Questions And Answers:

Programmed Statistics (Question-Answers) B. L. Agarwal, 2007 This Book Covers A Wide Range Of Topics In Statistics With Conceptual Analysis Mathematical Formulas And Adequate Details In Question Answer Form It Furnishes A Comprehensive Overview Of Statistics In A Lucid Manner The Book Provides Ready Made Material For All Inquisitive Minds To Help Them Prepare For Any Traditional Or Internal Grading System Examination Competitions Interviews Viva Voce And Applied Statistics Courses One Will Not Have To Run From Pillar To Post For Guidance In Statistics The Answers Are Self Explanatory For Objective Type Questions At Many Places The Answers Are Given With Proper Hints Fill In The Blanks Given In Each Chapter Will Enable The Readers To Revise Their Knowledge In A Short Span Of Time An Adequate Number Of Multiple Choice Questions Inculcate A Deep Understanding Of The Concepts The Book Also Provides A Good Number Of Numerical Problems Each Of Which Requires Fresh Thinking For Its Solution It Will Also Facilitate The Teachers To A Great Extent In Teaching A Large Number Of Courses As One Will Get A Plethora Of Matter At One Place About Any Topic In A Systematic And Logical Manner The Book Can Also Serve As An Exhaustive Text

Basic Statistics with R Stephen C. Loftus, 2021-02-20 Basic Statistics with R Reaching Decisions with Data provides an understanding of the processes at work in using data for results Sections cover data collection and discuss exploratory analyses including visual graphs numerical summaries and relationships between variables basic probability and statistical inference including hypothesis testing and confidence intervals All topics are taught using real data drawn from various fields including economics biology political science and sports Using this wide variety of motivating examples allows students to directly connect and make statistics essential to their field of interest rather than seeing it as a separate and ancillary knowledge area In addition to introducing students to statistical topics using real data the book provides a gentle introduction to coding having the students use the statistical language and software R Students learn to load data calculate summary statistics create graphs and do statistical inference using R with either Windows or Macintosh machines Features real data to give students an engaging practice to connect with their areas of interest Evolves from basic problems that can be worked by hand to the elementary use of opensource R software Offers a direct clear approach highlighted by useful visuals and examples

Basic Statistics for Psychologists Marc Brysbaert, 2019-10-05 Written by an experienced teacher of statistics the new edition of this accessible yet authoritative textbook covers all areas of undergraduate statistics and provides a firm foundation upon which students can build their own knowledge Featuring new chapters on Bayesian and multiple regression analysis this book gives students a working understanding of how to conduct reliable and methodical research using statistics Brysbaert illustrates the key concepts using examples from psychological research with clear formulas and explanations for calculations With helpful chapter by chapter guidance for carrying out tests using SPSS as well as coverage of jamovi and JASP software this book aims to develop students confidence in statistical analysis and to take the fear out of the topic It offers an easily navigable

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essays presenting diverse situations in which statistics are used appear before each section problem set Many of these essays refer students to a web site for further exploration The text is available with the student version of Minitab software as well as with a text specific ComputerStat disk Students learn the power and efficiency of manipulating large sets of imported data analyzing the information and interpreting the results Using Technology Sections featuring a variety of data for analysis using a computer software program or a graphing calculator include screen displays from Minitab and the TI 83 calculator ComputerStat and new material on Excel Additional features include Guided Exercises with completely worked out solutions Linking Concepts writing exercises DataHighlights group projects and Calculator Notes

Basic Statistics in Business and Economics George William Summers, William Stanley Peters, Charles P. Armstrong, 1981 *A Manual of Problems and Tables in Statistics* Frederick Cecil Mills, Donald Hills Davenport, 1925 *Basic Statistics for the Behavioral Sciences* Gary W. Heiman, 2003 Each statistical procedure in this text is presented in a conceptual intuitive manner to illustrate how it fills a need in the process Students anxious about math will benefit from a scaled back emphasis on the discipline plain language and a step by step approach that reintroduces reviews and reinforces procedures In addition references to psychology have been reduced to make the text more inclusive of all behavioral sciences The text has been revised to streamline the narrative without reducing content make presentations more concise and add more explanatory techniques Nearly all examples include specific variables and questions rather than generic data and most are taken from everyday life so that students gain an intuitive feel for the meaning of scores and develop an ability to think in statistical terms

The Art of Data Analysis Kristin H. Jarman, 2013-04-17 A friendly and accessible approach to applying statistics in the real world With an emphasis on critical thinking The Art of Data Analysis How to Answer Almost Any Question Using Basic Statistics presents fun and unique examples guides readers through the entire data collection and analysis process and introduces basic statistical concepts along the way Leaving proofs and complicated mathematics behind the author portrays the more engaging side of statistics and emphasizes its role as a problem solving tool In addition light hearted case studies illustrate the application of statistics to real data analyses highlighting the strengths and weaknesses of commonly used techniques Written for the growing academic and industrial population that uses statistics in everyday life The Art of Data Analysis How to Answer Almost Any Question Using Basic Statistics highlights important issues that often arise when collecting and sifting through data Featured concepts include Descriptive statistics Analysis of variance Probability and sample distributions Confidence intervals Hypothesis tests Regression Statistical correlation Data collection Statistical analysis with graphs Fun and inviting from beginning to end The Art of Data Analysis is an ideal book for students as well as managers and researchers in industry medicine or government who face statistical questions and are in need of an intuitive understanding of basic statistical reasoning

Introduction to Medical Biometry and Statistics Raymond Pearl, 1930

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explanations to prepare you for what you ll see on test day From One Variable Data Analysis and Probability and Random Variables to Inference for Categorical Data Regression and Means and Proportions there is a lot of subject matter to know if you want to succeed on your AP Statistics exam That s why we ve selected these 500 AP style questions and answers that cover all topics found on this exam The targeted questions will prepare you for what you ll see on test day help you study more effectively and use your review time wisely to achieve your best score Each question includes a concise easy to follow explanation in the answer key You can use these questions to supplement your overall AP Statistics preparation or run them shortly before the test Either way 5 Steps to a 5 500 Statistics Questions to Know by Test Day will get you closer to achieving the score you want on the exam

Principles and Methods of Statistics Robert Emmet Chaddock,1925 **Public Service Corporation Securities** Arthur Stone Dewing,1915 **Elements of Statistics** Arthur Lyon Bowley,1902 *Basic Statistics for Business & Economics* Douglas A. Lind,William G. Marchal,Samuel Adam Wathen,2008

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