

# Chi-Square Test ( $\chi^2$ )

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Formula for Calculating  $\chi^2$

$$\chi^2 = \sum \frac{(O - E)^2}{E}$$

where O is the observed frequency;

E is the expected frequency;

We already know the observed frequencies which were listed in the previous slide. We need to find out the expected frequencies.

# Answers Ap Biology Lab Chi Square

**Thirumalaisamy P.  
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