

Unit I

Introduction to Auditing

Meaning and Definition of Auditing

The word Audit is derived from Latin word "Audire" which means "to hear". Auditing is the verification of financial position as disclosed by the financial statements. It is an examination of accounts to ascertain whether the financial statements give a true and fair view financial position and profit or loss of the business. Auditing is the intelligent and critical test of accuracy, adequacy and dependability of accounting data and accounting statements. Different authors have defined auditing differently, some of the definition are:

"Auditing is an examination of accounting records undertaken with a view to establishment whether they correctly and completely reflect the transactions to which they purport to relate."-**L.R.Dicksee**

"Auditing is concerned with the verification of accounting data determining the accuracy and reliability of accounting statements and reports." - **R.K. Mautz**

"Auditing is the systematic examination of financial statements, records and related operations to determine adherence to generally accepted accounting principles, management policies and stated requirement." -**R.E.Schlosser**

Objectives of Auditing

The objectives of auditing are changing with the advancement of business techniques. Earlier it was only to check the correctness of receipts and payments. The objectives of the auditing have been classified under two heads:

- 1) Main objective
- 2) Subsidiary objectives

Main Objective: The main objective of the auditing is to find reliability of financial position and profit and loss statements. The objective is to ensure that the accounts reveal a true and fair view of the business and its transactions. The objective is to verify and establish that at a given date balance sheet presents true and fair view of financial position of the business and the profit and loss account gives the true and fair view of profit or loss for the accounting period. It is to be established that accounting statements satisfy certain degree of reliability. Thus the main objective of auditing is to form an independent judgement and opinion about the reliability of accounts and truth and fairness of financial state of affairs and working results.

Auditing Notes For Bcom

A Gutmann



Auditing Notes For Bcom:

Whispering the Techniques of Language: An Emotional Quest through **Auditing Notes For Bcom**

In a digitally-driven world where speed reigns supreme and quick interaction drowns out the subtleties of language, the profound techniques and emotional nuances hidden within phrases often go unheard. However, situated within the pages of **Auditing Notes For Bcom** a fascinating fictional treasure pulsing with raw thoughts, lies an exceptional quest waiting to be undertaken. Written by a skilled wordsmith, that enchanting opus invites visitors on an introspective trip, softly unraveling the veiled truths and profound affect resonating within the material of each and every word. Within the psychological depths of this touching review, we will embark upon a sincere exploration of the book's key subjects, dissect their interesting writing design, and yield to the strong resonance it evokes strongly within the recesses of readers' hearts.

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