

How do I prepare a phosphate buffer solution with a specific pH?

I am a science fair student at Shaker Heights Middle School. I need to make a phosphate buffer solution for my experiment. I am testing the effects of growth hormones on green plant life, and the buffer is to be absorbed by a sponge to aid the hormones in working. I would appreciate any assistance that you can give me. The solution needs to be a .001 M phosphate buffer with a pH of 6.1.

B. Peterson 1/13/98

Recipes for preparing phosphate buffer solutions can be found in many texts and handbooks. For example, the CRC Handbook of Chemistry and Physics recommends preparing a pH 6.10 buffer by adding 6.8 mL of 0.1 M NaOH to 50 mL of 0.1 M KH_2PO_4 . You can then dilute the buffer 1:100 for your needs.

Here is an abbreviated phosphate buffer table taken from Clark's *Determination of Hydrogen Ions*:

Clark and Lubs standard buffer solutions. Add the indicated number of mL of 0.2 M NaOH to 50 mL of 0.2 M KH_2PO_4 , and dilute to 200 mL. Taken from *Determination of Hydrogen Ions*, William and Wilkins, Baltimore, 1928.

pH	mL NaOH	pH	mL NaOH
5.8	3.72	7.0	29.63
6.0	5.70	7.2	35.00
6.2	8.60	7.4	39.50
6.4	12.60	7.6	42.80
6.6	17.80	7.8	45.20
6.8	23.65	8.0	46.80

Be sure you're using the correct phosphate. There are several potassium phosphates which can NOT be used interchangeably in buffer solutions! You want KH_2PO_4 .

Formula	Systematic name	Other names
KH_2PO_4	potassium dihydrogen phosphate	acid potassium phosphate monobasic potassium phosphate monopotassium phosphate potassium biphosphate
K_2HPO_4	potassium hydrogen phosphate	dipotassium phosphate dibasic potassium phosphate
K_3PO_4	potassium phosphate	tripotassium phosphate tribasic potassium phosphate

If you can't find such a recipe, follow this procedure:

1. **Use the Henderson-Hasselbalch equation** to compute the ratio of the base form to acid form at the desired pH. The Henderson-Hasselbalch equation is

Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation

Kathleen Armour



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Table of Contents Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation

1. Understanding the eBook Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation User Reviews and Ratings
 - Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation Free and Paid eBooks

- Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation Public Domain eBooks
 - Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation eBook Subscription Services
 - Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation Compatibility with Devices
 - Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation Enhanced eBook Features
 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 - Interactive Elements Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 8. Staying Engaged with Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 - Setting Reading Goals Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Phosphate Buffer Solution Preparation
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development

- Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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