

## **CHAPTER 4**

### **DISCIPLINE: MEANING, EVOLUTION AND CLASSIFICATION**

#### **3.1.0 Introduction**

The accumulated data, information, knowledge, and wisdom of the human race are broken into a large number of disciplines. Usually a discipline represents a particular branch of knowledge. In the words of P. Bourdieu, 2004, "A discipline has an academic and socially acknowledged name (that for example can be found in a library classification system). A discipline is inscribed in, and upheld by, the national and international networks of research, university departments, research institutes and scientific journals that produces, certifies, rewards, and upholds that which he calls the discipline's capital. And a discipline is characterized by a particular, unique academic and social style" (Quoted in T. Strand, 2007).<sup>1</sup> The disciplines themselves are broken into sub disciplines and sub sub disciplines. This is a convenient way to organize a library, a school program, or a higher education institution.

Higher education witnessed a significant evolution of its organizational structures throughout the twentieth and into the twenty-first century, and an expanding substructure of disciplinary foundations significantly influenced this process (Braxton & Hargens, 1996)<sup>2</sup>. In particular, the growth of scientific and technical knowledge resulted in a proliferation of academic disciplines, which have continued to grow and subdivide. Before 1850, most colleges and universities taught only a few basic fields like classical languages, mathematics, and philosophy; by the end of the twentieth century some colleges and universities were offering students choices from as many as 149 fields of study (Braxton & Hargens, 1996). The largest and most visible effect of the growth and expansion of disciplines in higher education is the way colleges and universities are functionally organized (e.g., into colleges, schools, and departments). Disciplinary growth and variation also affect colleges and universities in their exercise of two of their key missions: instruction (Neumann, 2001)<sup>3</sup> and research (Becher, 1994)<sup>4</sup>.

# Chapter 4 Discipline Meaning Evolution And Classification

**Shasha Hu**



## **Chapter 4 Discipline Meaning Evolution And Classification:**

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Leadership Peter G. Northouse,2024-11-27 Now with a new chapter on Social Identity Leadership Adopted in thousands of courses in 89 countries and translated into 15 different languages this market leading text successfully combines an academically robust account of the major theories and models of leadership with an accessible style and focus on how leadership theory can inform leadership practice Peter G Northouse uses a consistent structure for each chapter allowing readers to easily compare and contrast different theories Case studies and questionnaires provide students with practical examples and opportunities to deepen their understanding of their own leadership style *International Classification* ,2003

**Human Communication** Gordon L. Dahnke,Glen W. Clatterbuck,1990 *Criminology* Edwin Hardin Sutherland,1924

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