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## Original Article

# Are all audit committee financial experts created equally?

Received (in revised form): 27 October 2008

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**ABSTRACT** There is little extant empirical research that classifies audit committee members based on expertise and independence simultaneously. Additionally, there is little empirical research where different types of gray audit committee members are considered separately. We find disclosure quality (as perceived by financial analysts) is positively related to the percentage of audit committee members who are affiliated with companies providing services to the firm and who are financial experts and negatively related to the percentage of audit committee members who are related to firm executives and who are financial experts. We also find that adding independent audit committee financial experts predates improvements in disclosure quality. As regulators around the world consider implementing audit committee requirements mandated in the United States, our results call into question disqualifying all gray directors from audit committees.

*International Journal of Disclosure and Governance* (2009) 6, 150–166. doi:10.1057/jdg.2008.25; published online 11 December 2008

**Keywords:** audit committee; disclosure quality; expertise; independence; Sarbanes – Oxley; regulators

## INTRODUCTION

Accounting scandals at companies such as Cendant and Sunbeam led to increased scrutiny of corporate audit committees in the United States. This increased scrutiny arose at least partially because in the words of then chairman of the Securities and Exchange Commission

(SEC) Arthur Levitt, '... qualified, committed, independent, and tough-minded audit committees represent the most reliable guardians of the public interest'.<sup>1</sup> In February 1999, the Blue Ribbon Committee (BRC) on Improving the Effectiveness of Corporate Audit Committees issued its report detailing 10 recommendations for improving corporate audit committees. Among other changes, the BRC recommended that all audit committee members be independent of the firm and that at least one member possess accounting or financial management expertise. Although the NYSE and Nasdaq adopted these recommendations, accounting scandals at firms

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# What Distinguishes Audit Committee Financial Experts From

**Huangqi Zhang**



**What Distinguishes Audit Committee Financial Experts From:**

The Enigmatic Realm of **What Distinguishes Audit Committee Financial Experts From**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing in short supply of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **What Distinguishes Audit Committee Financial Experts From** a literary masterpiece penned by way of a renowned author, readers embark on a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting affect the hearts and minds of those that partake in its reading experience.

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