



SOFTWARE SYSTEM DEVELOPMENT

A GENTLE INTRODUCTION

FOURTH EDITION

CAROL BRITTON & JILL DOAKE

Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction

Judd E. Hollander



Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction:

Software System Development Carol Britton, 1996 Software Systems Development John Carter, Carol Britton, Jill Doake, 2002 Written in a clear style to appeal to non specialists as well as computer professionals this text contains chapters on requirements engineering and object oriented development together with a set of exercises on modelling techniques

Object-oriented Systems Development Carol Britton, Jill Doake, 2000 This is an introductory text a successor volume to the authors previous book *Software System Development A Gentle Introduction* It follows the software development process from requirements capture to implementation using an object oriented approach The book takes a practical viewpoint on developing software using object oriented techniques It provides the reader with a basic understanding of object oriented concepts without getting lost in technical detail It outlines standard object oriented modelling techniques and illustrates them with a variety of examples and exercises using Java as the language of implementation A number of case studies are introduced and developed and the mapping from the design models to the implementation code is carefully traced Software development is a skill that has to be learned by practice Through their teaching the authors have found that what students need is clear practical guidelines supported by a large number of graded examples and exercises This was the approach taken in the authors previous book which has proved to be popular and effective Many current books on this topic are very theoretical and lack the practical dimension that is so important in the learning process This book is designed as a first text for introductory undergraduate and conversion MSc O O courses **A Student Guide to Object-Oriented Development**

Carol Britton, Jill Doake, 2004-08-21 *A Student Guide to Object Oriented Development* is an introductory text that follows the software development process from requirements capture to implementation using an object oriented approach The book uses object oriented techniques to present a practical viewpoint on developing software providing the reader with a basic understanding of object oriented concepts by developing the subject in an uncomplicated and easy to follow manner It is based on a main worked case study for teaching purposes plus others with password protected answers on the web for use in coursework or exams Readers can benefit from the authors years of teaching experience The book outlines standard object oriented modelling techniques and illustrates them with a variety of examples and exercises using UML as the modelling language and Java as the language of implementation It adopts a simple step by step approach to object oriented development and includes case studies examples and exercises with solutions to consolidate learning There are 13 chapters covering a variety of topics such as sequence and collaboration diagrams state diagrams activity diagrams and implementation diagrams This book is an ideal reference for students taking undergraduate introductory intermediate computing and information systems courses as well as business studies courses and conversion masters programmes Adopts a simple step by step approach to object oriented development Includes case studies examples and exercises with solutions to consolidate learning Benefit from the authors years of teaching experience System Development Michael

Bronzite,2012-12-06 System Development A Strategic Framework looks at one of the key issues in the design and development of IT systems the fact that the bulk of system development projects undertaken will fail to meet originally defined objectives Using a number of case studies it analyses the reasons for this poor performance and provides the reader with a pattern of well defined failure mechanisms which are especially relevant to large long term projects With these established the book then generates a set of planning procedures and corporate guidelines which will substantially reduce the impact and probability of financial and performance disasters in future projects Accessible to the professional and non technical reader this book will prove invaluable to project managers development managers IT controllers project engineers and systems analysts as well as MSc and MBA students studying computer system development **e-Technologies and Networks for Development** Jim James Yonazi,Eliamani Sedoyeka,Ezendu Ariwa,Eyas El-Qawasmeh,2011-07-18 This book constitutes the proceedings of the First International Conferences on e Technologies and Networks for Development ICeND 2011 held in Dar es Salaam Tanzania in August 2011 The 29 revised full papers presented were carefully reviewed and selected from 90 initial submissions The papers address new advances in the internet technologies networking e learning software applications Computer Systems and digital information and data communications technologies as well technical as practical aspects *Software Tools and Techniques for Electronic Engineers* Keith Jobes,1994 Proceedings of the 2012 International Conference on Information Technology and Software Engineering Wei Lu,Guoqiang Cai,Weibin Liu,Weiwei Xing,2012-11-06 Proceedings of the 2012 International Conference on Information Technology and Software Engineering presents selected articles from this major event which was held in Beijing December 8 10 2012 This book presents the latest research trends methods and experimental results in the fields of information technology and software engineering covering various state of the art research theories and approaches The subjects range from intelligent computing to information processing software engineering Web unified modeling language UML multimedia communication technologies system identification graphics and visualizing etc The proceedings provide a major interdisciplinary forum for researchers and engineers to present the most innovative studies and advances which can serve as an excellent reference work for researchers and graduate students working on information technology and software engineering Prof Wei Lu Dr Guoqiang Cai Prof Weibin Liu and Dr Weiwei Xing all work at Beijing Jiaotong University **Real-Time Systems Development** Rob Williams,2005-10-28 Real Time Systems Development introduces computing students and professional programmers to the development of software for real time applications Based on the academic and commercial experience of the author the book is an ideal companion to final year undergraduate options or MSc modules in the area of real time systems design and implementation Assuming a certain level of general systems design and programming experience this text will extend students knowledge and skills into an area of computing which has increasing relevance in a modern world of telecommunications and intelligent equipment using embedded microcontrollers This book takes a broad practical approach

in discussing real time systems It covers topics such as basic input and output cyclic executives for bare hardware finite state machines task communication and synchronization input output interfaces structured design for real time systems designing for multitasking UML for real time systems object oriented approach to real time systems selecting languages for RTS development Linux device drivers and hardware software co design Programming examples using GNU Linux are included along with a supporting website containing slides solutions to problems and software examples This book will appeal to advanced undergraduate Computer Science students MSc students and undergraduate software engineering and electronic engineering students Concise treatment delivers material in manageable sections Includes handy glossary references and practical exercises based on familiar scenarios Supporting website contains slides solutions to problems and software examples

Reverse Engineering and Software Maintenance Kevin Lano, Howard Haughton, 1994 *Software Engineering Metrics: Measures and validations* Martin Shepperd, 1993 A compendium of articles by the world's leading authorities on software metrics Topics range from design specification and validation to more advanced topics such as automated measurement systems

An Introduction to Formal Specification with Z and VDM Deri Sheppard, 1995 Formal methods emphasize the correct and efficient development of software This text puts formal specification in the context of traditional methods of software development including object orientation introducing these concepts and the necessary discrete maths before moving on to look at both Z and VDM in depth using the case study of a drinks dispensing machine

Introducing Specification Using Z Bryan Ratcliff, 1994 Offering an introduction to formal specification using the Z notation this practical text makes use of a series of case studies of varying complexity to illustrate the construction of good specifications in Z These case studies serve to describe the most frequently used features of Z the relevant discrete mathematics and the various techniques used The text also includes an introduction to specification validation theorem proving and refinement The importance of formal methods within software engineering is stressed throughout and there are a large number of exercises with solutions

An Introduction to Systems Analysis Techniques Mark Lejk, David Deeks, 1998 This book has been written by two lecturers who have been teaching systems analysis techniques to students for a number of years Not only have they been active practitioners with first hand knowledge of the techniques described but have also developed effective ways of getting their message across to students from a wide variety of backgrounds The book is based on the way they teach and comes across in an easy friendly and accessible style It lays a firm foundation in analysis and is suitable for a wide range of undergraduate courses The techniques introduced include spray and tree diagrams data flow diagrams data modelling normalisation and entity life histories The approach throughout is to introduce the techniques by the use of step by step worked examples

The Construction of Formal Specifications John G. Turner, T. Lee McCluskey, 1994 Introducing two widely used approaches to the formal specification of software systems this book considers VDM and the algebraic approach In each case the emphasis is intuitive rather than mathematical and shows the reader how

to construct a formal specification from the first principles by using general procedures that can be followed each time Familiar applications are referred to throughout and examples small case studies and problems accompany each chapter The two approaches are brought together in one large joint case study at the end of the book as well as a section comparing and contrasting them

Objects and Databases Petr Kroha,1993 Written for applications programmers software systems developers and designers new to object technology this book presents the major features of object oriented database systems addressing common problems and the latest solutions It explains in detail how database technology can make use of fundamental object oriented concepts such as data abstraction encapsulation inheritance and polymorphism

Standardizing SSADM Tony Bryant, Antony Bryant,1995 Standards in IT are becoming prevalent often driven by the multinational supplier but now increasingly by the customer too as IS managers recognize their contribution to planning organization and control This text describes the role standards can play distinguishing between different types of standard and their relevance to organizations at different stages of development In particular the development of the BS standard for SSADM is described in detail as a large scale example

Sizing and Estimating Software in Practice Stephen Treble, Neil Douglas,1995

Concurrent Systems Michael Gerard Hinchey, Stephen A. Jarvis,1995 Techniques based on formal methods such as the language of CSP Communicating Sequential Processes have proven to be the most successful means of conquering complexity in the specification of concurrent embedded real time and distributed systems

Developing Object Oriented Data Structures Using C++ Alistair McMonnies, W. Stewart McSparran,1995

The Enigmatic Realm of **Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction**: Unleashing the Language is Inner Magic

In a fast-paced digital era where connections and knowledge intertwine, the enigmatic realm of language reveals its inherent magic. Its capacity to stir emotions, ignite contemplation, and catalyze profound transformations is nothing in short supply of extraordinary. Within the captivating pages of **Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction** a literary masterpiece penned by way of a renowned author, readers embark on a transformative journey, unlocking the secrets and untapped potential embedded within each word. In this evaluation, we shall explore the book's core themes, assess its distinct writing style, and delve into its lasting impact on the hearts and minds of those who partake in its reading experience.

https://matrix.jamesarcher.co/results/virtual-library/index.jsp/Gods_And_Vampires_Return_To_Chipaya.pdf

Table of Contents Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction

1. Understanding the eBook Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction User Reviews and Ratings

- Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction and Bestseller Lists
- 5. Accessing Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction Free and Paid eBooks
 - Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction Public Domain eBooks
 - Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction eBook Subscription Services
 - Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction Budget-Friendly Options
- 6. Navigating Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction Compatibility with Devices
 - Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction Enhanced eBook Features
- 7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
 - Interactive Elements Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
- 8. Staying Engaged with Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
- 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
- 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
- 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
 - Setting Reading Goals Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
- 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources

13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction Introduction

Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction Offers over 60,000 free eBooks, including many classics that are in the public domain. Open Library: Provides access to over 1 million free eBooks, including classic literature and contemporary works. Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction Offers a vast collection of books, some of which are available for free as PDF downloads, particularly older books in the public domain. Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction : This website hosts a vast collection of scientific articles, books, and textbooks. While it operates in a legal gray area due to copyright issues, its a popular resource for finding various publications. Internet Archive for Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction : Has an extensive collection of digital content, including books, articles, videos, and more. It has a massive library of free downloadable books. Free-eBooks Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction Offers a diverse range of free eBooks across various genres. Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction Focuses mainly on educational books, textbooks, and business books. It offers free PDF downloads for educational purposes. Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction Provides a large selection of free eBooks in different genres, which are available for download in various formats, including PDF. Finding specific Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction, especially related to Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction, might be challenging as theyre often artistic creations rather than practical blueprints. However, you can explore the following steps to search for or create your own Online Searches: Look for websites, forums, or blogs dedicated to Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction, Sometimes enthusiasts share their designs or concepts in PDF format. Books and Magazines Some Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction books or magazines might include. Look for these in online stores or libraries. Remember that while Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction, sharing copyrighted material without permission is not legal. Always ensure youre either creating your own or obtaining them from legitimate sources that allow sharing and downloading. Library Check if your local library offers eBook lending services. Many libraries have digital catalogs where you can borrow Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction eBooks for free, including popular titles. Online Retailers: Websites like Amazon, Google Books, or Apple Books often sell eBooks. Sometimes, authors or

publishers offer promotions or free periods for certain books. Authors Website Occasionally, authors provide excerpts or short stories for free on their websites. While this might not be the Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction full book, it can give you a taste of the authors writing style. Subscription Services Platforms like Kindle Unlimited or Scribd offer subscription-based access to a wide range of Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction eBooks, including some popular titles.

FAQs About Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction Books

How do I know which eBook platform is the best for me? Finding the best eBook platform depends on your reading preferences and device compatibility. Research different platforms, read user reviews, and explore their features before making a choice. Are free eBooks of good quality? Yes, many reputable platforms offer high-quality free eBooks, including classics and public domain works. However, make sure to verify the source to ensure the eBook credibility. Can I read eBooks without an eReader? Absolutely! Most eBook platforms offer web-based readers or mobile apps that allow you to read eBooks on your computer, tablet, or smartphone. How do I avoid digital eye strain while reading eBooks? To prevent digital eye strain, take regular breaks, adjust the font size and background color, and ensure proper lighting while reading eBooks. What the advantage of interactive eBooks? Interactive eBooks incorporate multimedia elements, quizzes, and activities, enhancing the reader engagement and providing a more immersive learning experience. Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction is one of the best book in our library for free trial. We provide copy of Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction in digital format, so the resources that you find are reliable. There are also many Ebooks of related with Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction. Where to download Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction online for free? Are you looking for Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction PDF? This is definitely going to save you time and cash in something you should think about.

Find Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction :

[gods and vampires return to chipaya](#)

[gnm nursing question paper with answer](#)

[goldstein international relations 8th edition](#)

[googles project oxygen do managers matter](#)

[grade 7 geography chapter 5 region](#)

grade 10 life science question papers

gre word list 3861 gre words for high gre verbal score

globalization and its effect on cultural diversity etec 510

great leaps reading and math intervention programs

grundig satellit 650 service manual

geometry grades 9 12 mcdougal littell high school math

geometric dimensioning and tolerancing handbook applications analysis measurement

guidewire claim center tutorial

golf tdi owners manual

glencoe earth science geology the environment and the universe study for content mastery student edition

Software Systems Development A Gentle Introduction :

cat on a hot tin roof script in pdf format - Jul 24 2022

web jan 13 2016 featuring the 1974 script version of cat on a hot tin roof by tennessee williams act ii iii youtu be s13

bxoyndy kathryn parks and rafeal pet

cat on a hot tin roof repstl org - Apr 20 2022

web analysis a group enters with big daddy in the lead followed by reverend tooker and gooper who are discussing memorials big daddy interrupts the talk about memorials

cat on a hot tin roof act i tennessee williams youtube - Jun 22 2022

web cat on a hot tin roof summary next act 1 in a suite at big daddy s mansion on his estate brick showers and dries off as margaret complains first about gooper and mae

cat on a hot tin roof script dialogue transcript - Aug 05 2023

web transcriptdb movie list tv show list cat on a hot tin roof 1958 script home movies cat on a hot tin roof we want pollitt brick pollitt we want pollitt brick pollitt don t

cat on a hot tin roof play monologues stageagent - Nov 27 2022

web oct 18 2021 by dr oliver tearle loughborough university the 1955 play cat on a hot tin roof is widely regarded as tennessee williams s greatest play and in it we find an

cat on a hot tin roof act 2 summary analysis litcharts - Mar 20 2022

web cat on a hot tin roof by williams tennessee 1911 1983 publication date 1985 publisher new york signet ocr detected script conf 1 0000 ocr module version 0 0 13

cat on a hot tin roof by tennessee williams plot summary - May 22 2022

web cat bird seat the production stage manager s notes on cat on a hot tin roof theater annual vol 14 1956 46 50 leavitt

richard f the world of tennessee williams ny

brick pollitt s monologue from cat on a hot tin roof - Dec 17 2021

web cat on a hot tin roof a play in three acts cat on a hot tin roof the story in a plantation house a family celebrates the sixty fifth birthday of big daddy as they

cat on a hot tin roof movie script - Apr 01 2023

web act i part one act i part two act i part three act ii part one act ii part two act ii part three act ii part four act iii part one act iii part two full play full play summary

cat on a hot tin roof full play summary sparknotes - Aug 25 2022

web read review and discuss the cat on a hot tin roof script in pdf format on scripts com

cat on a hot tin roof pbworks - Oct 07 2023

web margaret well i iy taking no chances no i d rather stay on this hot tin roof brick a hot tin roof s n uncomfo table place t stay on he starts to whistle softly 94 act one

cat on a hot tin roof 1958 imdb - Sep 25 2022

web act 1 part one summary full play summary brick is taking a shower in the bedroom he shares with his wife maggie while undressing maggie complains that his brother

full text of cat on a hot tin roof archive org - Sep 06 2023

web finally the cat on a hot tin roof script is here for all you quotes spouting fans of the elizabeth taylor and paul newman movie based on the tennessee williams play this

a summary and analysis of tennessee williams cat on a hot - Oct 27 2022

web cat on a hot tin roof directed by richard brooks with elizabeth taylor paul newman burl ives jack carson brick is an alcoholic ex football player who drinks his days away

cat on a hot tin roof script analysis studocu - Jan 18 2022

web for full monologue refer to the video or the script edition cited here tennessee williams cat on a hot tin roof signet books 1983 pp 95 97 all monologues are property and

cat on a hot tin roof study guide literature guide - Jan 30 2023

web it s this constant rejection that makes her feel like a cat on a hot tin roof constantly jumpy and tense just trying to hold on margaret locks the door and brick tells her not to make

cat on a hot tin roof play script circa 1954 university libraries - May 02 2023

web about press copyright contact us creators advertise developers terms privacy policy safety how youtube works test new features nfl sunday ticket press copyright

maa to maa hoti hai sad reels video youtube - Sep 06 2022

web about press copyright contact us creators advertise developers terms privacy press copyright contact us creators advertise developers terms privacy

video bhatar aiehe holi ke baad         - Oct 19 2023

web feb 17 2018 song bhatar aiehe holi ke baadsinger khesari lal yadavmusic ashish verma lyrics pyare lal kavi ji azad singh shyam dehaticonceptualize sonu pa

mata ke bhajans by sonu nigam maa ka karishma youtube - Sep 18 2023

web nov 23 2011 mata ke bhajans by sonu nigam maa ka karishma shemaroo bhaktibhajans by sonu nigam mata ke bhajans bhakti songs hindi jai mata dipray to all the fo

holi holi ke geet holi ke bhajan maa beti sathsath holi - Mar 12 2023

web holi holi ke geet holi ke bhajan maa bet sath sath holi holifestival holi2021 holityohar subscribe viral or bhi song ke lie subscribe kre

pawan singh s latest bhojpuri holi song hits youtube watch - May 14 2023

web feb 12 2021 his latest 2021 holi song is titled lahangwa las las karta and features neelam giri with him in the lead pawan singh s latest holi song is written by arun bihari and music is composed by

maa ke sath holi read different stories and poem related to holi - Dec 09 2022

web in this book you will get the different phases of holi in this book you will read different stories and poem related to holi or color tamaso maa jyotirgamaya re u rajavamsi gupta 2009 01 01 stories based on social themes bodies of song linda hess 2015 machine generated contents note transliteration acknowledgements preface 1

guide to good prescribing world health organization - Sep 19 2022

web feb 25 2020 myopd clinic management software supports a variety of prescription format giving doctors flexibility to print the prescription in a variety of different ways

45 doctor prescription pad templates excelshe - Dec 11 2021

120 free printable prescription templates formats in ms word - Aug 31 2023

web our website offers a wide range of free prescription templates in ms word format for healthcare professionals our mission is to provide a one stop solution for all your needs we make it easy and convenient for you to access high quality professional templates

8 free doctor prescription pad templates in ms word - Jul 18 2022

web the format of a doctor s prescription typically includes the following components patient information name age weight and other relevant information date of prescription

free doctor prescription template download in - Oct 21 2022

web doctor prescription format in word free download use pdfFiller to get the ready made template edit send fill out all the most popular medical forms right away

free doctor prescription word template download - Apr 26 2023

web nov 8 2021 prescription template pdf templates jotform prescription template pdf preview form preview prescription template prescription date

30 doctor prescription templates pdf doc - Jul 30 2023

web team management all formats doctor prescription in word get doctor prescription word templates online from template net for free these free document templates

prescription template pdf templates jotform - Aug 19 2022

web medicine prescribed by the doctor should be on a specific prescription pad the purpose of this prescription pad is to personalize the names of prescribed medicine by doctors

prescription template free vectors psds to download - Mar 14 2022

a detailed study on doctor medical prescription format - Nov 09 2021

free prescription template download in word google docs - Jun 16 2022

web the doctor s prescription shape have have the call of the patient and plus should include the user of the doctor the prescription format should moreover include the date and if

how to read a doctor s prescription verywell health - Dec 23 2022

web nov 23 2021 15 sample doctor s prescription templates medical november 23 2021 updated november 23 2021 by templatep to be a doctor and be able to direct

10 medical prescription templates pdf ms word - Mar 26 2023

web what are doctor s prescription pads needed for a doctor s prescription pad is a bundle of papers that contains the doctor s name and his professional experience printed to

sample prescriptions and other documents myopd updates - Jan 12 2022

15 sample doctor s prescription templates free premium - Apr 14 2022

[customize a printable doctor prescription template](#) - Nov 21 2022

web you can find download the most popular prescription template vectors on freepik there are more than 94 000 vectors stock photos psd files remember that these

prescription writing 101 with example prescriptions - May 28 2023

web to the process of rational prescribing together with many illustrative examples it teaches skills that are necessary throughout a clinical career postgraduate students and

18 doctor prescription format in word free download pdf filler - Feb 10 2022

30 doctor prescription templates pdf doc 8 free doctor - Oct 09 2021

7 doctor prescription templates word excel samples - May 16 2022

doctor s prescription 10 examples format pdf - Jun 28 2023

web a prescription often abbreviated or rx is a formal communication from a physician or other registered healthcare professional to a pharmacist authorizing them to dispense a

medical prescription wikipedia - Jan 24 2023

web elements of prescription may include sign of rx at the top name of medical center or doctor name of patient address contact details age gender description of medical

[how to write a prescription 15 steps with pictures](#) - Feb 22 2023

web free ophthalmologist doctor s prescription template medical referral template free prescription vector blank doctor note template medical prescription format