

Chromatophores efficiently promote light-driven ATP synthesis and DNA transcription inside hybrid multicompartment artificial cells

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The construction of energetically autonomous artificial protocells is one of the most ambitious goals in bottom-up synthetic biology. Here, we show an efficient manner to build adenosine 5'-triphosphate (ATP) synthesizing hybrid multicompartment protocells. Bacterial chromatophores from *Rhodospirillum rubrum* accomplish the photophosphorylation of adenosine 5'-diphosphate (ADP) to ATP, functioning as nanosized photosynthetic organelles when encapsulated inside artificial giant phospholipid vesicles (ATP production rate up to ~ 100 ATP \cdot s⁻¹ per ATP synthase). The chromatophore morphology and the orientation of the photophosphorylation proteins were characterized by cryo-electron microscopy (cryo-EM) and time-resolved spectroscopy. The freshly synthesized ATP has been employed for sustaining the transcription of a DNA gene, following the RNA biosynthesis inside individual vesicles by confocal microscopy. The hybrid multicompartment approach here proposed is very promising for the construction of full-fledged artificial protocells because it relies on easy-to-obtain and ready-to-use chromatophores, paving the way for artificial simplified-autotroph protocells (ASAPs).

artificial protocells | artificial photosynthesis | bacterial chromatophores | light transduction | synthetic biology

Bottom-up synthetic biology foresees the construction of artificial protocells as the main ambitious goal (1–6). Following the pioneer phase (7–10), current challenges include the implementation of more complex behavior, such as primitive compartment self-assembly (11), chemical signaling (12–15), population-level dynamics (16, 17), self-reproduction (18–21), and autonomous generation of energy (22–24).

In cellular biochemistry, many anabolic reactions require fueling, and the energy is often provided by adenosine 5'-triphosphate (ATP). The latter is generated *in vivo* by 1) photosynthetic phosphorylation, 2) oxidative phosphorylation, and 3) substrate-level phosphorylation. Photosynthetic and oxidative phosphorylations share a common design that requires the establishment of a proton gradient and a difference of chemical potential across the lipid membranes of cells which, ultimately, powers the membrane-bound enzymatic complex ATP synthase (ATPsyn). In photosynthesis, the gradients are generated by the absorption of light, the energy of which needs to be transduced into that of reduced chemical species by a rather complex dedicated enzymatic apparatus.

Photosynthetic anoxygenic bacteria are ancient photosynthetic organisms that appeared on Earth long before any oxygenic species and possess a relatively simple apparatus for proton translocation. The purple nonsulfur bacterium *Rhodospirillum rubrum* contains a minimal set of well-characterized integral membrane enzymes: the reaction center (RC), the ubiquinol:cytochrome *c* oxidoreductase (bc1), and the ATPsyn. The first two complexes are engaged in a

photo-induced cyclic electron transport and transmembrane proton translocation involving coenzyme Q (Q/QH₂) and cytochrome *c*₂ (cyt^b/cyt^c) redox pools. ATPsyn eventually converts the energy of the proton gradient into that of ATP molecules, via adenosine 5'-diphosphate (ADP) phosphorylation (Fig. 1A) (25–27).

The RC reconstitution in lipid vesicles for light-driven proton pumping dates back to the 1980s (28, 29). To exploit the ability of *R. rubrum* to produce ATP inside artificial protocells upon light irradiation, we have recently started a systematic investigation about these sorts of systems that we call photoactive "artificial simplified-autotroph protocells" (ASAPs) (see *SI Appendix, Text S1* for the used terminology). We have previously developed a single-compartment approach, consisting of giant

Significance

Chromatophores are closed vesicles extracted from photosynthetic bacteria that efficiently perform the photophosphorylation reaction (ADP + Pi → ATP) under illumination. Here we show that, when entrapped inside giant lipid vesicles, they behave as nano-biophotosynthetic organelles, allowing the construction of energetically autonomous artificial protocells. As proof of concept, DNA has been transcribed within an artificial protocell, thanks to the continuous ATP photo-production from chromatophores. Such a hybrid multicompartment approach will speed up the current efforts of constructing cell-like systems of increasing complexity, allowing the implementation of several ATP-dependent processes. Developed at the interface between synthetic biology and systems chemistry, the science of artificial protocells promises unprecedented biotechnological applications, as well as unveiling still unsolved origins-of-life questions.

Author contributions: E.A., P.S., and F. Mavelli designed research; E.A. and P.A. performed research; M.F. contributed new reagents/analytic tools; E.A., P.A., R.M., F. Milano, M.T., P.S., and F. Mavelli analyzed data; R.M. performed the cryo-electron microscopy and cryo-electron tomography analysis; F. Milano performed charge recombination kinetic experiments; M.T. supported *Rhodospirillum rubrum* cultivation; and E.A., P.S., and F. Mavelli wrote the paper.

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Table of Contents Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp

1. Understanding the eBook Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp User Reviews and Ratings
 - Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp Free and Paid eBooks
 - Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp Public Domain eBooks
 - Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp eBook Subscription Services
 - Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp Budget-Friendly Options

6. Navigating Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp eBook Formats
 - ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp Compatibility with Devices
 - Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
 - Interactive Elements Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
8. Staying Engaged with Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
 - Setting Reading Goals Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Microencapsulated Chromatophores For The Production Of Atp
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements

- Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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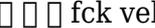
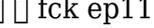
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