

# The Dynamics of African Indigenous Knowledge Systems

A Sustainable Alternative for Livelihoods  
in Southern Africa



Edited by  
Christopher Ndlovu  
and Edward Shizha

  
PETER LANG

# Chapter 8 African Indigenous Knowledge Systems And Patents

**Brendan G. Carr**



## **Chapter 8 African Indigenous Knowledge Systems And Patents:**

**Journal of Social Sciences**, 2008      **Indigenous Knowledge Systems and Sustainable Development** Emmanuel K. Boon, Luc Hens, 2007 Contributed papers presented at the Conference      *Harnessing Indigenous Epistemologies for Sustainable Progress* Ngulube, Patrick, 2025-02-19 Seeking cognitive fairness in academic institutions requires an emphasis on indigenous knowledge and epistemic freedom that is more pluralistic and inclusive which is supported by the incorporation of Indigenous viewpoints and wisdom A more just and equitable learning environment that benefits all academics and students can be achieved by elevating epistemic freedom in the academy and making it a place where cognitive diversity is acknowledged Indigenous knowledge systems provide distinctive perspectives on sustainable living community health and environmental stewardship To ensure that Indigenous history continues to be a vibrant and living legacy that inspires and enriches the globe it is important to promote it in a way that both honors the past and influences modern practices *Harnessing Indigenous Epistemologies for Sustainable Progress* challenges the dominance of Western epistemologies by incorporating Indigenous viewpoints and wisdom into academia fostering a more pluralistic and inclusive approach to knowledge development and transmission Covering topics including digital preservation global higher education and ecological kinships this book is an excellent resource for policymakers educators sociologists scholars researchers academicians professionals and more      *Ethics in Agriculture - An African Perspective* Alvin van Niekerk, 2005-12-05 Agriculture is the lifeblood of the majority of people in Africa It is not just a provider of food it is a way of life for rural people Whilst subsistence farming is the most practiced form of agriculture there are many parts of Africa where agriculture is highly developed and progressive In many instances it is the very diversity of agricultural practices that raises complex problems and issues These issues often manifest themselves in ways that create ethical dilemmas for farmers policy makers academics politicians and the general lay person In particular the role of biotechnology in African agriculture has become a contentious issue Some people hold the view that biotechnology will solve the food shortages experienced in many parts of Africa however there is an opposing viewpoint that Africa may become a dumping ground for technology that has not been acceptable in other parts of the world The ethical issues in agriculture in Africa do not focus only on biotechnology The role of nutrition in the persistence of HIV AIDS is highly debated and sometimes controversial Land related issues also generate heated debates in communities and amongst policy makers The single core that runs through all of these and many other related issues is what are ethically acceptable solutions to these problems This book attempts in simple unambiguous terms to discuss the most important issues in African agriculture that have an ethical thread      **Intellectual Property Law and Access to Medicines** Srividhya Ragavan, Amaka Vanni, 2021-07-28 The history of patent harmonization is a story of dynamic actors whose interactions with established structures shaped the patent regime From the inception of the trade regime to include intellectual property IP rights to the present this book documents the role of different sets of actors states

transnational business corporations or civil society groups and their influence on the structures such as national and international agreements organizations and private entities that have caused changes to healthcare and access to medication Presenting the debates over patents trade and the Agreement on Trade Related Aspects of Intellectual Property Rights TRIPS Agreement as it galvanized non state and nonbusiness actors the book highlights how an alternative framing and understanding of pharmaceutical patent rights emerged as a public issue instead of a trade or IP issue The book thus offers an important analysis of the legal and political dynamics through which the contest for access to lifesaving medication has been and will continue to be fought In addition to academics working in the areas of international law development and public health this book will also be of interest to policy makers state actors and others with relevant concerns working in nongovernmental and international organizations

**A Human Rights Framework for Intellectual Property, Innovation and Access to Medicines** Joo-Young Lee,2016-03-09 This book examines the relationship between intellectual property in pharmaceuticals and access to medicines from a human rights perspective with a view to contributing to the development of a human rights framework that can guide States in enacting and implementing intellectual property law and policy The study primarily explores whether conflicts between patents and human rights in the context of access to medicines are inevitable or whether patents can be made to serve human rights What could be a normative framework that human rights might provide for patents and innovation Joo Young Lee argues that it is necessary to have a deepened understanding of each of the two sets of norms that govern this issue that is patent law and international human rights law The chapters investigate the relevant dimensions of patent law and analyse particular human rights bearing upon the issue of intellectual property and access to medicines This study will be of great interest to academic specialists practitioners or professionals in the fields of human rights trade and intellectual property as well as policy makers activists and health professionals across the world working in intellectual property and human rights

**Pharmaceutical, Biotechnology, and Chemical Inventions** Duncan Geoffrey Bucknell,2011 Focuses on Australia Canada China India Japan the United States Europe France Germany Italy the Netherlands and the United Kingdom *The National Agricultural Directory 2011* ,2010 **Routledge**

**Handbook of International Law** David Armstrong,2009-01-13 This Handbook provides a definitive global survey of the interaction of international politics and international law *Science, Technology and Innovation in BRICS Countries* Swapan Kumar Patra,Mammo Muchie,2020-06-09 The term BRICS Brazil Russia India China and South Africa is gaining global attention both in scholarly and popular discourse BRICS countries are crucial in terms of their vast areas huge population and have massive economic potential These countries are also categorized as developing countries and are aspiring to be considered as developed countries There is commonality among these countries in that they have similar issues and problems which may require common solutions *Science Technology and Innovation in BRICS Countries* examines whether more emphasis on Science Technology and Innovation STI capability building could be the solution to these countries economic

upgradation and poverty reduction This book is a collection of various Science Technology and Innovation STI issues of BRICS economics and will be of interest to general readers scholars working in this field as well as policy makers all over the globe The contributions come from various scholars across the globe who have published their BRICS economics research in a special issue of the African Journal of Science Technology Innovation and Development **South African Journal of Science** ,2000 *Intellectual Property Needs and Expectations of Traditional Knowledge Holders* World Intellectual Property Organization (WIPO),2000 This report presents information compiled by the World Intellectual Property Organization WIPO from nine fact finding missions conducted by WIPO in 1998 and 1999 on the intellectual property IP needs and expectations of holders of traditional knowledge The fact finding missions FFMs were designed to enable WIPO to identify the IP needs and expectations of traditional knowledge holders The purpose of this report is to provide information to WIPO Member States holders of traditional knowledge including indigenous peoples the private sector intergovernmental and non governmental organizations academic and research institutions and other interested parties on the IP needs and expectations of traditional knowledge holders expressed to WIPO during the fact finding missions The main body of the report is contained in three parts Framing the IP Needs and Expectations of Traditional Knowledge Holders Identifying the IP Needs and Expectations of Traditional Knowledge Holders Results of the Nine Fact Finding Missions and Summary Reflections and Conclusions Annexes to the report include the following Contracting Parties of Treaties Administered by WIPO Terms of Reference for FFMs Table of Countries Visited WIPO Interim Mission Reports Recommendations and Resolutions on the Protection of Expressions of Folklore List of States Organizations and Persons Submitting Formal Comments on Draft Report and Bibliography Contains 126 references AEF The African Journal of Finance and Management ,2004 *Rural Development Abstracts* ,1994 *Biodiversity in the Brazilian Amazon* João Paulo Ribeiro Capobianco,2004 **International Social Science Journal** ,2002 *African Visions* Cheryl Mwaria,Silvia Federici,Joseph McLaren,2000-08-30 Examines Africa s political social and cultural developments and challenges **Green Globe Yearbook of International Co-operation on Environment and Development** ,1994 **Biodiversity Prospecting** Walter V. Reid,World Resources Institute,Instituto Nacional de Biodiversidad (Costa Rica),Rainforest Alliance,African Centre for Technology Studies,1993 Interest in the commercial value of genetic and biochemical resources is burgeoning Virtually no precedent exists for policies and legislation to govern and regulate what amounts to a brand new industry This report provides guidelines for establishing policies for biodiversity prospecting *Managing Misfortune* David Sean Simmons,2002

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