

3D Geomechanical Modeling of Complex Salt Structures

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Abstract: Some of the most active and high profile hydrocarbon plays currently being explored and developed around the world lie below a salt canopy of variable depth, geometry, and thickness. Drilling through a thick salt canopy can provide a more effective way to reach a sub-salt objective rather than drilling through thick overpressured sediments in a supra-salt mini-basin. Unfortunately, wellbore stability problems, such as unexpected low fracture gradient, are relatively common while drilling close and out of these salt structures. Thus, significant drilling costs could be eliminated if these hazards could be identified and avoided in the well planning process.

In this paper, we present the workflow starting from the structural information through the FE mesh creation and population of its properties to the final 3D finite element based geomechanical modeling. The resulting 3D stress field around salt structures helps to significantly improve the wellbore stability predictions. The workflow described provides an efficient way to create realistic 3D finite element simulations from complicated structural data. It is optimized for the best resolution around the area of interest (well trajectory) while limiting the size of the numerical problem to an order that can be handled in reasonable times. The workflow allows for a detailed simulation of the stress field around salt bodies that is new to the hydrocarbon industry and helps to significantly reduce the risk for wellbore failures of increasingly costly wells drilled to exploit, e.g. sub-salt plays in the Gulf of Mexico.

Keywords: Geomechanics, Wellbore Stability, Creep, Visualization.

1. Introduction

Many major exploration and new field developments efforts around the world (i.e., Gulf of Mexico (GOM), Campos Basin (Brazil), Angola, West Africa) take place in near- or sub-salt fields where the salt canopies have variable depths, geometries, and thicknesses. Drilling through these thick salt canopies can provide a more effective way to reach the target reservoir rather than drilling through surrounding overpressured sediments. Unfortunately, wellbore stability problems, such as unexpected low fracture gradient, are relatively common while drilling through and out of these salt structures. Significant drilling costs could be eliminated if these hazards could be identified

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Daniel F McAuley



3d Geomechanical Modeling Of Complex Salt Structures:

Mechanical Behaviour of Salt VIII Lance Roberts, Kirby Mellegard, Frank Hansen, 2015-05-13 Technical contributions contained in this volume characterize continuity of science engineering and modeling regarding the mechanical behavior of salt. These papers evidence relationships from microscopic dislocation structure to modeling applications over kilometer dimensions a reach of more than ten orders of magnitude. The book is arranged also Characterization, Prediction and Modelling of the Crustal Present-Day In-Situ Stresses R. Goteti, T. Finkbeiner, M. O. Ziegler, C. Massiot, 2024-08-01

Geomechanics has a marked impact on the safe and sustainable use of the subsurface. Along with an ongoing demand for hydrocarbon resources there is also a growing emphasis on sustainable subsurface exploitation and development storage of carbon hydrogen energy and radioactive waste as well as sustainable geothermal resource utilization. Such activities are accompanied by an ever increasing need for higher resolution fit for purpose solutions workflows and approaches to constrain present day subsurface stresses and minimize associated uncertainties. Building high fidelity geomechanical numerical models provides critical input and understanding for diverse engineering designs and construction as well as geoscience applications. Such models greatly contribute towards uncertainty reduction risk management and risk mitigation during the operational life of a given subsurface development and associated infrastructures both on and below the surface. This Special Publication contains contributions detailing the latest efforts and perspectives in present day in situ stress characterization prediction and modelling from the borehole to plate tectonic scale. There is particular emphasis on the uncertainties that are often associated with data and models. **Final Report of Geothermal Energy and**

High-Performance Drilling Collaborative Research Program (gebo) Cuvillier Verlag, 2015-08-19 The superior goal of the gebo research association was making important contributions for the future reliable drilling under the existing hot hard rock conditions in Niedersachsen and their development to the geothermal drillings with sustainable geological subsurface heat exchangers. This goal should be achieved due to the solid research and innovative technology approaches in their combination within one concept for pioneering methods in deep geothermal drillings in hard rock to be more exact in interdisciplinary cooperation on engineers and scientists in cooperation between industry and University researchers and users. Gebo research association comprised scientists and technicians of different research institutions and universities who are working in 33 projects. The individual projects were assigned to one of the 4 main research fields or focus areas. Gebo research association started its activities with 7 project partners participating Technische Universit t Braunschweig TUBS Technische Universit t Clausthal TUC Gottfried Wilhelm Leibniz Universit t Hannover LUH Georg August Universit t G ttingen UGOE Leibniz Institut f r Angewandte Geophysik LIAG Bundesanstalt f r Geowissenschaften und Rohstoffe BGR Energie Forschungszentrum Niedersachsen EFZN Baker Hughes an industrial partner participated in the association and supplies it with its experience and additional funds. **The Leading Edge**, 2009 **Impact of Human Activity on the**

Geological Environment EUROCK 2005 Pavel Konecny,2005-05-12 This work focuses on the impact of human activity on the geological environment and contains over 100 papers dealing with laboratory and field research investigations in geomechanics geoengineering and mathematical modelling Topics covered are grouped into eight main themes response of the rock mass to human impact slope stability field research laboratory research stability of underground openings mathematical modelling stress measurements and mineral and rock disintegration

Underground Gas Storage D. J. Evans,R. A. Chadwick,2009 The UK became a net importer of natural gas in 2004 and by 2020 will import up to 90% of its requirements leaving it vulnerable to increasing energy bills and risk of disruption to supply New pipelines to Europe and improvements to interconnectors will meet some demand but Government recognises the need for increased gas storage capacity best met by the construction of underground storage facilities Energy security has also raised the likelihood of a new generation of coal fired power stations which to be environmentally viable will require clean coal technologies with near zero greenhouse gas emissions A key element of this strategy will be underground CO2 storage This volume reviews the technologies and issues involved in the underground storage of natural gas and CO2 with examples from the UK and overseas The potential for underground storage of other gases such as hydrogen or compressed air linked to renewable sources is also reviewed

New Insights Into Structural Interpretation and Modelling Geological Society of London,2003

Unconventional Reservoir Geomechanics Jingshou Liu,Wenlong Ding,Shimin Liu,Kouqi Liu,Dadong Liu,2023-02-15

Petroleum Geoscience ,1995 **Extended Abstracts Book** ,1999 **Extended Abstracts Book** European Association of Geoscientists and Engineers,2001 **Salt, Sediment and Hydrocarbons** Society of Economic Paleontologists and Mineralogists. Gulf Coast Section. Foundation. Research Conference,1995 Abstracts Volume ,2005 Petroleum Abstracts ,1997 Mining Mirror ,2001 Geological Quarterly ,2014 **CIM Bulletin** Canadian Institute of Mining and Metallurgy,1996 *AAPG ... Annual Convention* ,2001 Issue for 2000 includes also the abstracts of papers presented in a separately paged section Index to Theses with Abstracts Accepted for Higher Degrees by the Universities of Great Britain and Ireland and the Council for National Academic Awards ,2000 □□□□□□ □□□□,1995

The Top Books of the Year 3d Geomechanical Modeling Of Complex Salt Structures The year 2023 has witnessed a remarkable surge in literary brilliance, with numerous captivating novels captivating the hearts of readers worldwide. Lets delve into the realm of bestselling books, exploring the captivating narratives that have enthralled audiences this year. 3d Geomechanical Modeling Of Complex Salt Structures : Colleen Hoover's "It Ends with Us" This poignant tale of love, loss, and resilience has captivated readers with its raw and emotional exploration of domestic abuse. Hoover masterfully weaves a story of hope and healing, reminding us that even in the darkest of times, the human spirit can triumph. Uncover the Best : Taylor Jenkins Reid's "The Seven Husbands of Evelyn Hugo" This captivating historical fiction novel unravels the life of Evelyn Hugo, a Hollywood icon who defies expectations and societal norms to pursue her dreams. Reid's compelling storytelling and compelling characters transport readers to a bygone era, immersing them in a world of glamour, ambition, and self-discovery. Discover the Magic : Delia Owens' "Where the Crawdads Sing" This evocative coming-of-age story follows Kya Clark, a young woman who grows up alone in the marshes of North Carolina. Owens weaves a tale of resilience, survival, and the transformative power of nature, captivating readers with its evocative prose and mesmerizing setting. These popular novels represent just a fraction of the literary treasures that have emerged in 2023. Whether you seek tales of romance, adventure, or personal growth, the world of literature offers an abundance of engaging stories waiting to be discovered. The novel begins with Richard Papen, a bright but troubled young man, arriving at Hampden College. Richard is immediately drawn to the group of students who call themselves the Classics Club. The club is led by Henry Winter, a brilliant and charismatic young man. Henry is obsessed with Greek mythology and philosophy, and he quickly draws Richard into his world. The other members of the Classics Club are equally as fascinating. Bunny Corcoran is a wealthy and spoiled young man who is always looking for a good time. Charles Tavis is a quiet and reserved young man who is deeply in love with Henry. Camilla Macaulay is a beautiful and intelligent young woman who is drawn to the power and danger of the Classics Club. The students are all deeply in love with Morrow, and they are willing to do anything to please him. Morrow is a complex and mysterious figure, and he seems to be manipulating the students for his own purposes. As the students become more involved with Morrow, they begin to commit increasingly dangerous acts. The Secret History is a masterful and gripping novel that will keep you speculating until the very end. The novel is a cautionary tale about the dangers of obsession and the power of evil.

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