

Chapter 13**Genetic Engineering****Section 13–1 Changing the Living World** (pages 319–321)

This section explains how people use selective breeding and mutations to develop organisms with desirable characteristics.

Selective Breeding (pages 319–320)

1. What is meant by selective breeding? Only animals and plants with desired characteristics are allowed to produce the next generation.
2. Circle the letter of each organism that has been produced by selective breeding.
 a. horses b. dogs c. cats d. potatoes
3. Who was Luther Burbank? He was a selective plant breeder who developed disease-resistant potatoes to help fight potato blight in Ireland, as well as over 800 varieties of other plants.
4. Complete the compare-and-contrast table of types of selective breeding.

SELECTIVE BREEDING

Type	Description	Examples
Hybridization	Crossing dissimilar individuals to bring together the best of both organisms	Disease-resistant Burbank potato
Inbreeding	The continued breeding of individuals with similar characteristics	Maintaining dog breeds

5. Is the following sentence true or false? Hybrids are often hardier than either of the parents. true
6. What two plant traits did Luther Burbank try to combine in his crosses?
 - a. Disease resistance
 - b. Food-producing capacity
7. Is the following sentence true or false? To maintain the desired characteristics of a line of organisms, breeders often use hybridization. false
8. Most members of a breed are genetically similar.
9. What are the risks of inbreeding? There is always a chance that a cross between two individuals will bring together two recessive alleles for a genetic defect.

Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers

R Barnett



Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers:

Immerse yourself in heartwarming tales of love and emotion with its touching creation, Tender Moments: **Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers** . This emotionally charged ebook, available for download in a PDF format (*), is a celebration of love in all its forms. Download now and let the warmth of these stories envelop your heart.

<https://matrix.jamesarcher.co/public/detail/fetch.php/6%20guide%20viral%20tiktok%20book.pdf>

Table of Contents Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers

1. Understanding the eBook Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 - Personalized Recommendations
 - Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers User Reviews and Ratings
 - Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers Free and Paid eBooks
 - Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers Public Domain eBooks
 - Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers eBook Subscription Services
 - Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers eBook Formats

- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers Compatibility with Devices
 - Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
 - Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 - Interactive Elements Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 8. Staying Engaged with Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 - Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 - Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
 - Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
 11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 - Setting Reading Goals Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
 12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 - Fact-Checking eBook Content of Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
 13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
 - Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
 14. Embracing eBook Trends
 - Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers Introduction

In this digital age, the convenience of accessing information at our fingertips has become a necessity. Whether its research papers, eBooks, or user manuals, PDF files have become the preferred format for sharing and reading documents. However, the cost associated with purchasing PDF files can sometimes be a barrier for many individuals and organizations. Thankfully, there are numerous websites and platforms that allow users to download free PDF files legally. In this article, we will explore some of the best platforms to download free PDFs. One of the most popular platforms to download free PDF files is Project Gutenberg. This online library offers over 60,000 free eBooks that are in the public domain. From classic literature to historical documents, Project Gutenberg provides a wide range of PDF files that can be downloaded and enjoyed on various devices. The website is user-friendly and allows users to search for specific titles or browse through different categories. Another reliable platform for downloading Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers free PDF files is Open Library. With its vast collection of over 1 million eBooks, Open Library has something for every reader. The website offers a seamless experience by providing options to borrow or download PDF files. Users simply need to create a free account to access this treasure trove of knowledge. Open Library also allows users to contribute by uploading and sharing their own PDF files, making it a collaborative platform for book enthusiasts. For those interested in academic resources, there are websites dedicated to providing free PDFs of research papers and scientific articles. One such website is Academia.edu, which allows researchers and scholars to share their work with a global audience. Users can download PDF files of research papers, theses, and dissertations covering a wide range of subjects. Academia.edu also provides a platform for discussions and networking within the academic community. When it comes to downloading Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers free PDF files of magazines, brochures, and catalogs, Issuu is a popular choice. This digital publishing platform hosts a vast collection of publications from around the world. Users can search for specific titles or explore various categories and genres. Issuu offers a seamless reading experience with its user-friendly interface and allows users to download PDF files for offline reading. Apart from dedicated platforms, search engines also play a crucial role in finding free PDF files. Google, for instance, has an advanced search feature that allows users to filter results by file type. By specifying the file type as "PDF," users can find websites that offer free PDF downloads on a specific topic. While downloading Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers free PDF files is convenient, its important to note that copyright laws must be respected. Always ensure that the PDF files you download are legally available for free. Many authors and publishers voluntarily provide free PDF versions of their work, but its essential to be cautious and verify the authenticity of the source before downloading Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers. In conclusion, the internet offers numerous platforms and websites that allow users to download free PDF files legally. Whether its classic literature, research papers, or magazines, there is something for everyone. The platforms mentioned in this article, such as Project Gutenberg, Open Library, Academia.edu, and Issuu,

provide access to a vast collection of PDF files. However, users should always be cautious and verify the legality of the source before downloading Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers any PDF files. With these platforms, the world of PDF downloads is just a click away.

FAQs About Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers Books

What is a Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers PDF? A PDF (Portable Document Format) is a file format developed by Adobe that preserves the layout and formatting of a document, regardless of the software, hardware, or operating system used to view or print it. **How do I create a Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers PDF?** There are several ways to create a PDF: Use software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or Google Docs, which often have built-in PDF creation tools. Print to PDF: Many applications and operating systems have a "Print to PDF" option that allows you to save a document as a PDF file instead of printing it on paper. Online converters: There are various online tools that can convert different file types to PDF. **How do I edit a Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers PDF?** Editing a PDF can be done with software like Adobe Acrobat, which allows direct editing of text, images, and other elements within the PDF. Some free tools, like PDFescape or Smallpdf, also offer basic editing capabilities. **How do I convert a Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers PDF to another file format?** There are multiple ways to convert a PDF to another format: Use online converters like Smallpdf, Zamzar, or Adobe Acrobats export feature to convert PDFs to formats like Word, Excel, JPEG, etc. Software like Adobe Acrobat, Microsoft Word, or other PDF editors may have options to export or save PDFs in different formats. **How do I password-protect a Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers PDF?** Most PDF editing software allows you to add password protection. In Adobe Acrobat, for instance, you can go to "File" -> "Properties" -> "Security" to set a password to restrict access or editing capabilities. Are there any free alternatives to Adobe Acrobat for working with PDFs? Yes, there are many free alternatives for working with PDFs, such as: LibreOffice: Offers PDF editing features. PDFsam: Allows splitting, merging, and editing PDFs. Foxit Reader: Provides basic PDF viewing and editing capabilities. How do I compress a PDF file? You can use online tools like Smallpdf, ILovePDF, or desktop software like Adobe Acrobat to compress PDF files without significant quality loss. Compression reduces the file size, making it easier to share and download. Can I fill out forms in a PDF file? Yes, most PDF viewers/editors like Adobe Acrobat, Preview (on Mac), or various online tools allow you to fill out forms in PDF files by selecting text fields and entering information. Are there any restrictions when working with PDFs? Some PDFs might have restrictions set by their creator, such as password protection, editing restrictions, or print restrictions. Breaking these restrictions might require specific software or tools, which may or may not be legal depending on the circumstances and local laws.

Find Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers :

2026 guide viral TikTok book

rhyming story collection ebook

illustrated guide emotional intelligence for kids

career planning for teens complete workbook

reference science experiments children

psychological suspense primer

science experiments children how to

illustrated guide home DIY manual

alphabet learning workbook hardcover

home DIY manual how to

sight words learning reference

STEM for kids fan favorite

young adult life skills complete workbook

woodworking manual training guide

guitar learning manual collection

Dna Technology Section Study Guide Answers :

marriage mod to have and to hold download - Mar 22 2022

web jan 13 2018 file credits created by joethinkstudios donation points system this mod is opted in to receive donation points marriage mod to have and to hold turkish

to have and to hold motherhood marriage and the mod copy - Jun 24 2022

web mar 26 2019 a clinical psychologist s exploration of the modern dilemmas women face in the wake of new motherhood when molly millwood became a mother she was fully

marriage mod to have and to hold page 11 file topics - Feb 01 2023

web jan 20 2014 page 11 of 52 marriage mod to have and to hold posted in file topics in response to post 16372310 a ghost is added to the temple of mara if speaking to

to have and to hold motherhood marriage and the - Dec 31 2022

web mar 26 2019 in to have and to hold molly explores the complex terrain of new motherhood illuminating the ways it

affects women psychologically emotionally

marriage mod to have and to hold nexus mods - Aug 07 2023

web jan 20 2014 about this mod this mod is designed to enhance the current marriage system in skyrim specifically the wedding scene at the temple of mara fix various

to have and to hold motherhood marriage and the modern - Aug 27 2022

web a clinical psychologist s exploration of the modern dilemmas women face in the wake of new motherhood when molly millwood became a mother she was fully prepared for what

marriage mod to have and to hold nexus mods - May 04 2023

web mar 3 2017 marriage mod original files se in its pure and unadulterated form straight from steam workshop to the se creation kit archives extracted and rebuilt with se s

10 28 2023 pastor ulric hetsberger facebook - Oct 29 2022

web mar 26 2019 in to have and to hold molly explores the complex terrain of new motherhood illuminating the ways it affects women psychologically emotionally

to have and to hold motherhood marriage and the modern - Jul 06 2023

web sep 12 2023 welcome to the thought provoking world of to have and to hold motherhood marriage and the modern dilemma by molly millwood in this article we

marriage mod to have and to hold chinese nexus mods - Jan 20 2022

web feb 4 2015 about this mod tradução para o marriage mod to have and to hold share requirements nexus requirements mod name notes marriage mod to have

marriage mod to have and to hold nexus mods - Oct 09 2023

web mar 3 2017 ultimately the goal of this mod and others planned for the marriage mod series is to bring the dragonborn and their spouse closer together and have a much

marriage mod to have and to hold turkish translation - Feb 18 2022

web dec 30 2020 marriage mod to have and to hold 0000 00000000esp permissions and credits 000000 0000110000 000000 00 000

steam workshop marriage mod to have to hold - Sep 08 2023

web feb 14 2012 subscribe to downloadmarriage mod to have to hold this mod is designed to enhance the current marriage system in skyrim specifically the wedding

to have and to hold motherhood marriage and the modern - Jul 26 2022

web to have and to hold motherhood marriage and the mod to have and to hold motherhood marriage and the mod 2

downloaded from assets ceu social on 2021 04

marriage mod to have and to hold download - Apr 22 2022

web free overhaul marriage mod marriage mod to have and to hold is a free overhaul mod for skyrim se in effect it improves on and changes the dynamics of the marriage

marriage mod to have and to hold page 12 file topics - Mar 02 2023

web mar 3 2017 first and second girl marriage went fine but when i activate a third marriage i am stuck at talk to during the reception part of marriage quest needless to say the

to have and to hold motherhood marriage and the modern - May 24 2022

web análise softonic mod de casamento de revisão grátis marriage mod to have and to hold é um mod de revisão gratuito para skyrim se com efeito melhora e altera a

marriage mod to have and to hold nexus mods - Apr 03 2023

web mar 3 2017 originally made available for skyrim by joethinkstudios and ilhe a mod allowing you to marry up to 11 npcs male or female you can only marry the npcs

to have and to hold motherhood marriage and the - Jun 05 2023

web mar 26 2019 in to have and to hold molly explores the complex terrain of new motherhood illuminating the ways it affects women psychologically emotionally

traducao marriage mod to have and to hold nexus mods - Dec 19 2021

web mar 26 2019 in to have and to hold molly explores the complex terrain of new motherhood illuminating the ways it affects women psychologically emotionally

to have and to hold motherhood marriage and the modern - Nov 17 2021

to have and to hold motherhood marriage and the modern - Sep 27 2022

web jul 11 2019 a clinical psychologist s exploration of the modern dilemmas women face in the wake of new motherhood when molly millwood became a mother she was fully

to have and to hold motherhood by millwood - Nov 29 2022

web 10 28 2023 pastor ulric hetsberger 10 28 2023 pastor ulric hetsberger

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun - May 05 2023

web this abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun but end up in malicious downloads rather than reading a good book with a cup of tea in the afternoon instead

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun 2022 - Sep 28 2022

web abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun vocabulary instruction the intentional teacher temporeros y educación the phonology of danish spanish word

símbolos fonéticos para inglés alfabeto fonético y sus sonidos - Jul 27 2022

web su principio de formulación es un fonema está representado por un solo símbolo fonético y un símbolo fonético no sólo representa un fonema un diphthong se compone de 2

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun - Oct 30 2022

web abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun abecedario de los fonemas programa de intervención articulatória mar 18 2023 memory in the ontopoiesis of life

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun - Feb 19 2022

web 4 4 abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun 2022 12 14 mazes games craft activities word picture matching and flash cards there is a story for each of the

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun pdf - Apr 23 2022

web 2 abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun 2019 11 17 studies and descriptive articles he has also gathered research evidence from his own story

alfabeto fonético wikipedia la enciclopedia libre - Feb 02 2023

web alfabeto fonético puede referirse a un sistema de transcripción fonética representación de los sonidos de una lengua mediante un conjunto de convenciones muy generales

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun pdf - Jul 07 2023

web abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun downloaded from db csda org by guest rich frida the sword of cortes editions chouette incorporated spain

abecedario de los fonemas anexo 4 lenguaje amazon es - Nov 30 2022

web abecedario de los fonemas anexo 4 lenguaje comunicación y logopedia campo martínez elena romero blanco m^a carmen amazon es libros

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun full - Nov 18 2021

web abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun 5 5 based anecdotes the intentional teacher encourages readers to reflect on their principles and practices

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun db csda - Jun 06 2023

web 4 4 abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun 2022 02 12 las competencias del aprendizaje permanente condición indispensable para que la

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun - Aug 08 2023

web abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun 3 3 que se pueda acceder a la actualización permanente de los principales elementos de la cultura que están

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun copy - May 25 2022

web abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun 3 3 apparent irregularity of possession sentences while preserving explanations of general cross linguistic

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun - Mar 23 2022

web abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun anexos tristes tropiques uf0331 interacciones orales en el entorno empresarial en lengua inglesa

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun - Apr 04 2023

web abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun is handy in our digital library an online right of entry to it is set as public in view of that you can download it instantly our

apoyo visual abecedario de los fonemas orientacionandujar es - Jun 25 2022

web oct 6 2020 como apoyo visual este año al llevar mascarilla lo necesito más que nunca he creado estos posters visuales de cada fonema para poder transportarlo de una

[abecedario de fonemas pdf scribd](#) - Jan 01 2023

web abecedario de fonemas con dibujos abrir el menú de navegación cerrar sugerencias buscar buscar es change language cambiar idioma dislalias y rotacismo

abecedario de los fonemas anexo 4 lenguaje comunicación - Mar 03 2023

web abecedario de los fonemas anexo 4 lenguaje comunicación y logopedia campo martínez elena romero blanco m^a carmen 9788497274425 iberlibro

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun pdf - Oct 10 2023

web anexos abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun downloaded from db csda org by guest reilly cuevas a type primer penguin this study on the

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun - Jan 21 2022

web 2 abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun 2023 07 30 by four didactically oriented chapters authored by leading international specialists these

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun - Dec 20 2021

web abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun 5 5 the phonics handbook provides a year s worth of detailed step by step lesson plans and notes for teaching jolly

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun - Sep 09 2023

web a través de las historias de tres personajes el hada lila la bruja brufina y el mago benito se presentan mediante el lenguaje narrativo cada uno de los fonemas los grupos

abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun pdf - Aug 28 2022

web abecedario de los fonemas anexos 4 lenguaje comun phase theory Ángel j gallego 2010 this book provides a detailed and up to date review of the framework of phases

x86 assembly language wikiwand - Dec 28 2021

web x86 assembly language is the name for the family of assembly languages which provide some level of backward compatibility with cpus back to the intel 8008 microprocessor which was launched in april 1972 it is used to produce object code for the x86 class of processors regarded as a programming language assembly is machine specific and

assembly language for x86 processors sixth edition npir - Dec 08 2022

web assembly language for x86 processors kip r irvine 6th ed p cm rev ed of assembly language for intel based computers 5th ed 2007 isbn 0 13 602212 x alk paper 1 ibm microcomputers programming 2 assembler language computer program language i irvine kip r assembly language for intel based computers ii title

assembly language for x86 processors 6th edition quizlet - Jan 29 2022

web find step by step solutions and answers to assembly language for x86 processors 9780136022121 as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward with confidence

chapter 1 1 solutions assembly language for x86 processors - Feb 10 2023

web step by step solution step 1 of 1 assembler is a system program that converts a program written in assembly language into machine language an input to an assembler is an assembly language program the output from the assembler is a machine code known as object program

tenghiz assembly language for x86 processors kip irvine solutions - Aug 16 2023

web assembly language for x86 processors kip irvine solutions for parts 4 16 this project contains solutions for the book of kip irvine parts 4 to 16 all code was written and tested using vs2015 thank you microsoft masm32 and masm16 thank you hutch iczelion and many many others

assembly language for x86 processors solutions github - Jan 09 2023

web assembly language for x86 processors solutions n end of chapter algorithm workbench problem solutions for assembly language for x86 processors by kip irvine 7th edition

assembly language for x86 processors pearson - Jul 03 2022

web 2 2 32 bit x86 processors 39 2 2 1 modes of operation 39 2 2 2 basic execution environment 39 2 2 3 x86 memory management 43 2 2 4 section review 44 2 3 64 bit x86 64 processors 44 2 3 1 64 bit operation modes 45 2 3 2 basic 64 bit

execution environment 45 2 3 3 section review 46 2 4 components of a typical x86 computer 47

ssubotic assembly language for x86 processors solutions github - May 13 2023

web assembly language for x86 processors solutions end of chapter algorithm workbench problem solutions for assembly language for x86 processors by kip irvine 7th edition

assembly language for x86 processors guide books acm - Aug 04 2022

web mar 1 2014 written specifically for 32 and 64 bit intel windows platform this complete and fully updated study of assembly language teaches students to write and debug programs at the machine level this text simplifies and demystifies concepts that students need to grasp before they can go on to more advanced computer architecture and operating systems *assembly language for x86 processors solutions manual chegg* - Mar 31 2022

web what are chegg study step by step assembly language for x86 processors solutions manuals why is chegg study better than downloaded assembly language for x86 processors pdf solution manuals how is chegg study better than a printed assembly language for x86 processors student solution manual from the bookstore

assembly language for x86 processors archive org - Jun 14 2023

web 2022 01 18 22 44 41 identifier assembly language for x86 processors identifier ark ark 13960 s2380pwn0sk ocr tesseract 5 0 0 1 g862e ocr detected lang

shega1992 assembly language for x86 processors github - May 01 2022

web github shega1992 assembly language for x86 processors solutions of some exercises from kip irvine book 7th edition shega1992

assembly language for x86 processors pearson - Jun 02 2022

web jul 28 2019 instant access isbn 13 9780135381649 assembly language for x86 processors published 2019 need help get in touch top

avivbrook intel assembly language programming exercises github - Apr 12 2023

web this project contains solutions to programming exercises from assembly language for x86 processors 7th edition by kip irvine each solution has been documented to the best of my ability but please let me know if you find any issues or have any feedback

solution for assembly language for x86 processors 6th edition - Feb 27 2022

web solved expert answers for assembly language for x86 processors 6th edition by kip r irvine instant access with 24 7 expert assistance

assembly language for x86 processors 8 e - Mar 11 2023

web assembly language for x86 processors by kip irvine florida international university isbn 978 0135381656 published by

prentice hall pearson education june 2019 visit the web site for the sixth edition visit the web site for the seventh edition

x86 assembly language wikipedia - Sep 05 2022

web x86 assembly language is the name for the family of assembly languages which provide some level of backward compatibility with cpus back to the intel 8008 microprocessor which was launched in april 1972 it is used to produce object code for the x86 class of processors regarded as a programming language assembly is machine specific and

github - Oct 06 2022

web payload allshortcutsenabled false filetype items name 10 1 8 txt path 10 1 8 txt contenttype file name 10 7 2 11 txt path 10 7

assembly language for x86 processors 7th edition quizlet - Nov 07 2022

web find step by step solutions and answers to assembly language for x86 processors 9780133769456 as well as thousands of textbooks so you can move forward with confidence fresh features from the 1 ai enhanced learning platform

assembly language for x86 processors 7th edition textbook solutions - Jul 15 2023

web step by step solution step 1 of 1 assembler is a system program that converts a program written in assembly language into machine language an input to an assembler is an assembly language program the output from the assembler is a machine code known as object program