

# Image Texture Feature Extraction Using GLCM Approach

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**Abstract-** Feature Extraction is a method of capturing visual content of images for indexing & retrieval. Primitive or low level image features can be either general features, such as extraction of color, texture and shape or domain specific features. This paper presents an application of gray level co-occurrence matrix (GLCM) to extract second order statistical texture features for motion estimation of images. The Four features namely, Angular Second Moment, Correlation, Inverse Difference Moment, and Entropy are computed using Xilinx FPGA. The results show that these texture features have high discrimination accuracy, requires less computation time and hence efficiently used for real time Pattern recognition applications.

**Index Terms-** Texture, Pattern recognition, Features, Frames.

## I. INTRODUCTION

Feature extraction involves simplifying the amount of resources required to describe a large set of data accurately. When performing analysis of complex data one of the major problems stems from the number of variables involved. Analysis with a large number of variables generally requires a large amount of memory and computation power or a classification algorithm which over fits the training sample and generalizes poorly to new samples. Feature extraction is a general term for methods of constructing combinations of the variables to get around these problems while still describing the data with sufficient accuracy. Texture tactile or visual characteristic of a surface. Texture analysis aims in finding a unique way of representing the underlying characteristics of textures and represent them in some simpler but unique form, so that they can be used for robust, accurate classification and segmentation of objects. Though texture plays a significant role in image analysis and pattern recognition, only a few architectures implement on-board textural feature extraction. In this paper, Gray level co-occurrence matrix is formulated to obtain statistical texture features. A number of texture features may be extracted from the GLCM. Only four second order features namely angular second moment, correlation, inverse difference moment, and entropy are computed. These four measures provide high discrimination accuracy required for motion picture estimation. These features are calculated and implemented using Xilinx ISE 13.4.

## II. EXTRACTION OF GLCM

In statistical texture analysis, texture features are computed from the statistical distribution of observed combinations of intensities at specified positions relative to each other in the image. According to the number of intensity points (pixels) in each combination, statistics are classified into first-order, second-order and higher-order statistics. The Gray

Level Coocurrence Matrix (GLCM) method is a way of extracting second order statistical texture features.

The approach has been used in a number of applications. Third and higher order textures consider the relationships among three or more pixels. These are theoretically possible but not commonly implemented due to calculation time and interpretation difficulty.

A GLCM is a matrix where the number of rows and columns is equal to the number of gray levels,  $G$ , in the image. The matrix element  $P(i, j | \Delta x, \Delta y)$  is the relative frequency with which two pixels, separated by a pixel distance  $(\Delta x, \Delta y)$ , occur within a given neighborhood, one with intensity 'i' and the other with intensity 'j'. The matrix element  $P(i, j | d, \theta)$  contains the second order statistical probability values for changes between gray levels 'i' and 'j' at a particular displacement distance  $d$  and at a particular angle  $(\theta)$ . Using a large number of intensity levels  $G$  implies storing a lot of temporary data, i.e. a  $G \times G$  matrix for each combination of  $(\Delta x, \Delta y)$  or  $(d, \theta)$ . Due to their large dimensionality, the GLCM's are very sensitive to the size of the texture samples on which they are estimated. Thus, the number of gray levels is often reduced. GLCM matrix formulation can be explained with the example illustrated in fig 2.1 for four different gray levels. Here one pixel offset is used (a reference pixel and its immediate neighbour). If the window is large enough, using a larger offset is possible. The top left cell will be filled with the number of times the combination 0,0 occurs, i.e. how many times within the image area a pixel with grey level 0 (neighbour pixel) falls to the right of another pixel with grey level 0(reference pixel).

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**Recent Developments in Intelligent Computing, Communication and Devices** Srikanta Patnaik, Florin Popentiu-Vladicescu, 2017-08-10 The book presents high quality papers presented at 2nd International Conference on Intelligent Computing Communication Devices ICCD 2016 organized by Interscience Institute of Management and Technology IIMT Bhubaneswar Odisha India during 13 and 14 August 2016 The book covers all dimensions of intelligent sciences in its three tracks namely intelligent computing intelligent communication and intelligent devices intelligent computing track covers areas such as intelligent and distributed computing intelligent grid and cloud computing internet of things soft computing and engineering applications data mining and knowledge discovery semantic and web technology hybrid systems agent computing bioinformatics and recommendation systems Intelligent communication covers communication and network technologies including mobile broadband and all optical networks that are the key to groundbreaking inventions of intelligent communication technologies This covers communication hardware software and networked intelligence mobile technologies machine to machine communication networks speech and natural language processing routing techniques and network analytics wireless ad hoc and sensor networks communications and information security signal image and video processing network management and traffic engineering And finally the third track intelligent device deals with any equipment instrument or machine that has its own computing capability As computing technology becomes more advanced and less expensive it can be built into an increasing number of devices of all kinds The intelligent device covers areas such as embedded systems RFID RF MEMS VLSI design and electronic devices analog and mixed signal IC design and testing MEMS and microsystems solar cells and photonics nanodevices single electron and spintronics devices space electronics and intelligent robotics *Machine Intelligence for Research and Innovations* Om Prakash Verma, Lipo Wang, Rajesh Kumar, Anupam Yadav, Ranjeet Kumar Rout, 2026-01-01 The book is a collection of high quality peer reviewed research papers presented in the Second International Conference on MACHine inTElligence for Research Innovations MAiTRI 2024 Summit held at National Institute of Technology Srinagar India during 21-23 June 2024 This book focuses on recent advancement in the theory and realization of machine intelligence MI and their tools and growing applications such as machine learning deep learning quantum machine learning real time computer vision pattern recognition natural language processing statistical modelling autonomous vehicles human interfaces computational intelligence and robotics **Intelligent Computing and Innovation on Data Science** Sheng-Lung Peng, Le Hoang Son, G. Suseendran, D. Balaganesh, 2020-05-14 This book covers both basic and high level concepts relating to the intelligent computing paradigm and data sciences in the context of distributed computing big data data sciences high performance computing and Internet of Things It is becoming increasingly important to develop adaptive intelligent computing centric energy aware secure and privacy aware systems in high performance computing and IoT applications In this context the book

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Intelligent and Fuzzy Systems Cengiz Kahraman,Sezi Cevik Onar,Selcuk Cebi,Basar Oztaysi,A. Cagri Tolga,Irem Ucal Sari,2024-08-29 This book presents recent research in intelligent and fuzzy techniques on Intelligent Industrial Informatics and Efficient Networks This cutting edge field integrates advanced technologies such as artificial intelligence machine learning and data analytics into industrial processes revolutionizing the way industries operate The book presents the examples of the implementation of smart sensors and IoT devices which facilitate real time data collection and communication High speed low latency networks ensure that information flows effortlessly between devices enabling timely responses and enabling the coordination of complex manufacturing processes This network architecture supports the integration of edge computing where data processing occurs closer to the source reducing latency and enabling faster decision making The readers can benefit from this book for maintaining a leadership position among competitors in both manufacturing and service companies The intended readers are intelligent and fuzzy systems researchers lecturers M Sc and Ph D students studying intelligent and fuzzy techniques The book covers fuzzy logic theory and applications heuristics and metaheuristics from optimization to machine learning from quality management to risk management making the book an excellent source for researchers

**Data Science** Gyanendra K. Verma,Badal Soni,Salah Bourennane,Alexandre C. B. Ramos,2021-08-19 This book targets an audience with a basic understanding of deep learning its architectures and its application in the multimedia domain Background in machine learning is helpful in exploring various aspects of deep learning Deep learning models have a major impact on multimedia research and raised the performance bar substantially in many of the standard evaluations Moreover new multi modal challenges are tackled which older systems would not have been able to handle However it is very difficult to comprehend let alone guide the process of learning in deep neural networks there is an air of uncertainty about exactly what and how these networks learn By the end of the book the readers will have an understanding of different deep learning approaches models pre trained models and familiarity with the implementation of various deep learning algorithms using various frameworks and libraries

Artificial Intelligence and Knowledge Processing Hemachandran K,Raul Villamarin Rodriguez,Manjeet Rege,Abejide Ade-Ibijola,Kok-Leong Ong,Vincenzo Piuri,2024-12-26 This book constitutes the 4th International Conference on Artificial Intelligence and Knowledge Processing AIKP 2024 held in Johannesburg Business School Johannesburg South Africa during August 22 24 2024 The 18 full papers included in this book were carefully reviewed and selected from 76 submissions This AIKP 2024 topics covered in these proceedings including machine learning natural language processing computer vision robotics data mining quantum AI and cognitive computing

**Intelligent Healthcare** Chinmay Chakraborty, Mohammad R. Khosravi, 2022-06-02 The book Intelligent Healthcare Infrastructure Algorithms and Management cover a wide range of research topics on innovative intelligent healthcare solutions and advancements with the latest research developments Data analytics are relevant for healthcare to meet many technical challenges and issues that need to be addressed to realize this potential The advanced healthcare systems have to be upgraded with new capabilities such as data analytics machine learning intelligent decision making and more professional services The Internet of Things helps to design and develop intelligent healthcare solutions assisted by security data analytics and machine learning This book will provide federated learning Data driven infrastructure design analytical approaches and technological solutions with case studies for smart healthcare This book aims to attract works on multidisciplinary research spanning across computer science and engineering environmental studies services urban planning and development Healthcare social sciences and industrial engineering on technologies case studies novel approaches and visionary ideas related to data driven innovative learning and computing solutions and big medical data powered applications to cope with the real world challenges for building smart healthcare sectors Main Features Immersive technologies in healthcare Internet of medical things Federated learning algorithms Explainable AI in Pervasive Healthcare New management principles using biomedical data Secured healthcare management systems This book aims to set up a better understanding of data scientists researchers and technologists under innovative digital health The reader can find out existing research challenges current market trends and low cost technologies to smoothly address the digital health issue

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