

Basic principles of vacuum technology, brief overview

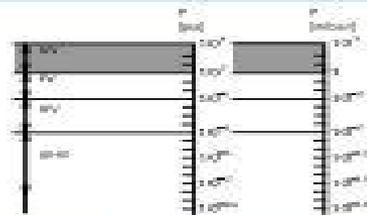
1 Introduction

Basic principles of vacuum technology

What is a vacuum?

A vacuum is a space entirely devoid of matter ("absolute vacuum"). In practice we talk about a vacuum when the air pressure in a space lies below atmospheric pressure.

Vacuum ranges



Units of measurement

There are a large number of national and international units of measurement. The most commonly used units are Pascal (Pa) and bar.

- 100 Pa = 1 hPa
- 1 hPa = 1 mbar
- 1 mbar = 0.001 bar

The vacuum level is often expressed as a % value. However, these are always relative values.

- 0.2r = Rough vacuum
- 1r = Medium vacuum
- 10r = High vacuum
- 0.1HV = Ultra-high vacuum

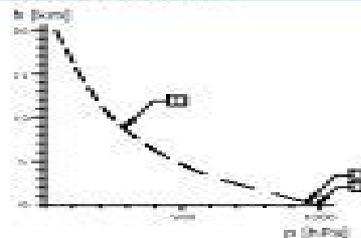
What is a vacuum used for?

The vacuum plays a vital role in research in the fields of chemistry, biology and physics. It is also indispensable in many industrial processes.

Measuring the pressure of vacuum

In the rough vacuum range, the pressure gauges used are mainly mechanical, but some digital pressure gauges are also used. In the high and ultra-high vacuum range, highly sensitive pressure gauges are used.

Atmospheric pressure



- 1 Mount Everest
- 2 Festo
- 3 Sea level

Understanding vacuum

Air is a gas mixture with gases. 10^{25} particles per m^3 of air at one bar air pressure.

Particles exert pressure or force on the walls of a defined space. The fewer particles there are in the space, the lower the force exerted on the walls.

$$\text{Pressure} = \frac{\text{Force}}{\text{Area}}$$

100% vacuum would mean that there are no particles present. Pressure = 0.

Vacuum specification options

A vacuum can be specified as an absolute value, i.e. with a positive sign from 1 to 0 bar, with 0 as absolute zero. Or it can be specified as a relative value with a negative sign from 0 to -1 bar, with 0 as a reference point, or as a %.

Effects of changes on vacuum technology

As altitude increases, the air pressure in the atmosphere falls. This same effect reduces the attainable vacuum level of an ejector. Nevertheless, the performance level of 80% remains unchanged in this case.

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Yijin Wang



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Enjoying the Track of Expression: An Emotional Symphony within **Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo**

In some sort of taken by displays and the ceaseless chatter of instant interaction, the melodic splendor and emotional symphony developed by the written term often diminish into the back ground, eclipsed by the relentless noise and disturbances that permeate our lives. But, located within the pages of **Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo** a wonderful fictional value full of fresh thoughts, lies an immersive symphony waiting to be embraced. Constructed by a masterful musician of language, that captivating masterpiece conducts viewers on a psychological journey, well unraveling the concealed songs and profound influence resonating within each cautiously crafted phrase. Within the depths of the poignant assessment, we will examine the book is key harmonies, analyze its enthralling publishing style, and surrender ourselves to the profound resonance that echoes in the depths of readers souls.

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Table of Contents Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo

1. Understanding the eBook Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
 - The Rise of Digital Reading Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
 - Advantages of eBooks Over Traditional Books
2. Identifying Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
 - Exploring Different Genres
 - Considering Fiction vs. Non-Fiction
 - Determining Your Reading Goals
3. Choosing the Right eBook Platform
 - Popular eBook Platforms
 - Features to Look for in an Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
 - User-Friendly Interface
4. Exploring eBook Recommendations from Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo

- Personalized Recommendations
 - Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo User Reviews and Ratings
 - Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo and Bestseller Lists
5. Accessing Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo Free and Paid eBooks
- Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo Public Domain eBooks
 - Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo eBook Subscription Services
 - Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo Budget-Friendly Options
6. Navigating Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo eBook Formats
- ePub, PDF, MOBI, and More
 - Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo Compatibility with Devices
 - Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo Enhanced eBook Features
7. Enhancing Your Reading Experience
- Adjustable Fonts and Text Sizes of Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
 - Highlighting and Note-Taking Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
 - Interactive Elements Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
8. Staying Engaged with Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
- Joining Online Reading Communities
 - Participating in Virtual Book Clubs
 - Following Authors and Publishers Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
9. Balancing eBooks and Physical Books Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
- Benefits of a Digital Library
 - Creating a Diverse Reading Collection Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
10. Overcoming Reading Challenges
- Dealing with Digital Eye Strain
 - Minimizing Distractions
 - Managing Screen Time
11. Cultivating a Reading Routine Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
- Setting Reading Goals Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
 - Carving Out Dedicated Reading Time
12. Sourcing Reliable Information of Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo

- Fact-Checking eBook Content of Basic Principles Of Vacuum Technology Brief Overview Festo
 - Distinguishing Credible Sources
13. Promoting Lifelong Learning
- Utilizing eBooks for Skill Development
 - Exploring Educational eBooks
14. Embracing eBook Trends
- Integration of Multimedia Elements
 - Interactive and Gamified eBooks

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